

CITY OF CASTROVILLE

**2016 ELECTRIC, GAS,
WATER AND WASTEWATER
UTILITY COST OF SERVICE RATE STUDY
AND
LONG-TERM FINANCIAL FORECAST**

October 2016

Prepared by:



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**CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TEXAS
CONSOLIDATED ELECTRIC, GAS, WATER and WASTEWATER
UTILITY COST OF SERVICE RATE STUDY AND LONG TERM FINANCIAL PLAN**

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Acknowledgements

During the course of this rate study, several City of Castroville employees expended considerable time and effort in assisting the project team. These employees included the City Council, Marie Gelles, Ernesto Briones, Lawrence Heinrich and Kim Hanson. The project team owes a debt of gratitude to the hard work, dedication and professionalism of these individuals, without whom this project would not have been successfully completed.

The project team has relied upon the extensive data supplied by the City of Castroville. Thus, the integrity of the study is largely dependent upon the accuracy of this financial and volumetric data. Every effort has been made by the project team to validate and confirm the information contained herein prior to the preparation of the final study documents. This report presents no assurance or guarantee that the forecast contained herein will be consistent with actual results or performances. These represent forecasts based on a series of assumptions about future behavior, and are not guarantees. Any changes in assumptions or actual events may result in significant revisions to the forecast and its conclusions. The cash flow projections and debt service coverage calculations are not intended to present overall financial positions, results of operations, and/or cash flows for the periods indicated, in conformity with guidelines for presentation of a forecast established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

Section I

Section I - Introduction and Background

Project Background



In June 2016, the City of Castroville, Texas (City) engaged **Willdan Financial Services/ Economists.com** (“Willdan”) to conduct a comprehensive rate study for their electric, gas, water, wastewater utilities. The City identified numerous objectives for this study, including but not limited to the following:

- A comprehensive analysis and evaluation of the electric, gas, water and wastewater systems’ current cost of service and revenue requirements
- An estimate of current and forecast accounts, volumes and billing units for the ten year forecast period
- A forecast of operating expenses over the next decade, taking into consideration such factors as inflation, system growth, and implementation of capital projects
- A thorough review of each system’s known capital improvement needs, as well as a determination of the need for funding capital requirements through the issuance of long-term debt
- The development of rate structures that would recover the City’s cost of service, ensure just and reasonable treatment of identified customer classes, and maintain critical financial ratios

In conjunction with City staff, the project team evaluated several alternative rate structures which would enable the City to achieve these objectives while continuing to provide ratepayers with superior electric, gas, water and wastewater services. The analysis and recommendations presented in this study achieve all of the objectives outlined above.

Report Organization

The following sections of this report contain an in depth cost of service analysis for each of the utility’s operating units, including the defined objectives specific to that utility. Each cost of service analysis calculates the overall cost of operating and maintaining the individual utility (electric, gas, water and wastewater) for the test year and the forecast period.

This report is organized into the following sections:

Section I – Introduction and Overview

- Outlines the background, general objectives and scope of this cost of service and rate study.
- Describes the organizational and managerial structure of the City.

Section II – Electric Rate Study

- Describes the methodology employed in an electric rate study.
- Compares the existing rate structure to rates charged by other similar electric utilities.
- Presents a comprehensive analysis of the City's electric customer usage, historical and forecast consumption, peak demand, and revenue requirement.
- Presents a rate structure projected to recover sufficient revenues to fund current and forecast electric operating and capital obligations. Also presented is an analysis of the impact on ratepayers.

Section III – Gas Rate Study

- Provides an overview of the management and organization of the City's gas services.
- Describes the existing rate structure, including a comparison to rates charged by other similar utilities.
- Presents both an historical and forecast overview of customer accounts and billing units, the current and forecast revenue requirement for the City's gas operations, and the proposed rate design alternatives.
- Presents a rate structure projected to recover sufficient revenues to fund current gas utility operating and capital obligations. Also presented is an analysis of the impact on ratepayers.

Section IV – Water and Wastewater Rate Study

- Describes the methodology employed in a water and wastewater rate study.
- Compares the existing rate structure to rates charged by nearby cities.
- Outlines the process of analyzing the current water and wastewater cost structure. The total current or "test year" revenue requirements are developed, and costs are functionalized between treatment, distribution/collection, administration and customer billing. Using the test year as a basis, costs are forecast for a period ten years into the future.
- Presents a rate structure projected to recover sufficient revenues to fund current water and wastewater operating and capital obligations. Also presented is an analysis of the impact on ratepayers.



City Background

Castroville, Texas is a historic town with a rich cultural heritage nestled in the Medina River Valley just 15 miles west of San Antonio. Prior to 1893, Castroville was the first county seat of Medina County. It is known as "The Little Alsace of Texas" because of its origins. The City has a total area of 2.5 square miles and according to the US Census Bureau the estimated population of 2,931 in 2015.

The town was founded in 1844 by Henri Castro, for whom the town is named. The first European emigrant settlers in this area were mostly Catholic farmers from Alsace, a region of France, brought over to fulfill Castro's contract to colonize vacant Texas Land. Calling themselves Alsatians, they were mostly of German decent speaking a dialect of German and French.

The first town colonized on the Medina River and west of San Antonio, Castroville and its fertile Texas land and invigorating climate was seen as having endless possibilities to the Europeans. Land in Europe was expensive and hard to come by and usually only promised to the first born son. Henri Castro and his "Free Texas Land" were a dream to these settlers.

The first settlers set sail for the America on November 4, 1843. The voyage lasted 66 days and they experienced hardships such as no laundry, no bath, cramped quarters and a cold climate. They landed in the port of Galveston on January 9, 1844 only to find out that they still must travel 200 miles inland to find their resting place. They began their long trek down the Spanish trail to San Antonio. They arrived in San Antonio and waited for their leader, Henri Castro. On September 1, 1844, Castro and 27 of the 700 original colonists started their journey to the site now known as Castroville. On September 3rd, the first colonists arrived at Castro's land grant on the Medina River.



They began constructing homes and the first Catholic Church which was named after the French King, St. Louis. On September 12th, the town was named Castro-Ville in honor of its founder. From this point on, the other colonists made the voyage west of San Antonio to Castroville and began cultivating their new land.

Mostly a farming community in the early days, the city of over 3,000 people now boasts agriculture, civic, commercial and industrial advancements. Castroville still has strong cultural ties to Alsace as many of its citizens are descendants of the original settlers who journeyed here from Alsace in 1844. It's the home to many who can trace their ancestry back to their sister city, Eguisheim, Alsace.

The Steinbach Haus (originally built between 1618 and 1648 in Wahlbach, France) was dismantled and reconstructed in Castroville in 1998. It was opened to the public in 2002.

City Government

The City operates under a Mayor-Council form of government. The Council consists of the Mayor and five Council members. The Board is comprised of five members possessing the same qualifications as elective officers of the City.

All changes to the City's electric, gas, water and wastewater rates must be approved by a vote of the City Council.

Table I-1 lists current serving City Council and City Senior Staff. The City utilizes standard governmental accounting procedures for its general and enterprise funds. The Fiscal Year begins on October 1st and ends on the following September 30th.

Table I-1

CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX					
CITY COUNCIL AND SENIOR STAFF - JULY 2016					
City Council			Senior Staff		
Jeff Gardner	Mayor		Marie Gelles	City Administrator	
Victor Ortiz Jr.	Mayor Pro Tem		Ernesto Briones	Finance Director	
Jesus "Jesse" Mendoza	District 1		Lawrence L Heinrich	Public Works Director	
Kyle L McVay	District 2		Robert Koimn	Comm Dev Director	
Phil King	District 3				
Eric Cherry	District 4				

Population – Historical, Current and Forecast

The City of Castroville has experienced slow population growth since 2000. The annual population growth rate between 2000 and 2015 was 0.63%. The City's population is forecast to remain stable over the next 5 to 10 years. **Chart I-2** shows historical, current and forecast population for the State of Texas, Medina County and the City of Castroville.

Chart I-2

CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX						
CURRENT AND FORECAST POPULATION						
	State of Texas	% Annual Growth	Medina County	% Annual Growth	City of Castroville	% Annual Growth
2000	20,851,790		39,304		2,664	
2010	24,909,072	1.79%	46,006	1.59%	2,680	0.06%
2015	27,008,542	1.63%	48,417	1.03%	2,931	1.81%
P2020	29,108,012	0.50%	52,653	0.56%	3,067	0.30%
P2030	33,040,035	1.28%	59,694	1.26%	3,477	1.26%
P2040	36,877,046	1.10%	65,676	0.96%	3,826	0.96%
P2050	41,054,973	1.08%	70,896	0.77%	4,130	0.77%

Section II

Section II - Electric Rate Study



This section of the consolidated rate study presents a profile of the City's electric utility, the methodology used for developing the current and forecast cost of service, and rate recommendations.

The objective of this rate study is to provide the City and Council the critical information required to set a current and long-term rate policy that will recover sufficient revenues to fund operating and capital obligations while minimizing the impact on ratepayers. Additional objectives identified by the

City for the electric rate study include but are not limited to the following:

- Calculate the overall cost of operating and maintaining the electric system in the test year FY 2017 and forecast for a 5-year period.
- Calculate the cost of service for each of the electric utility's defined customer classes. This requires allocating costs to customer classes based on the usage characteristics of each class.
- Prepare rate recommendations for City staff and management to evaluate. The primary objectives of the rate recommendations are to ensure that the City will recover sufficient revenues to fund all operating and capital obligations, to ensure the financial stability and viability of the electric utility, and to guarantee to the best extent possible that no customer class will be excessively burdened.

Electric Methodology

Determining an electric utility's total cost of service requires an analysis of both operating (O & M) and capital costs. The first step in the ratemaking process is known as **Functionalization**, which categorizes costs into the following functions:

Generation costs -- comprise the cost of electric purchased power costs

Transmission costs -- include the cost of transmitting electricity delivered to the City

Distribution costs -- comprise the cost of the local network that delivers electricity to customers (a.k.a. poles, wires, transformers, meters)

Customer costs -- include meter reading, billing and collection

Administration costs -- include general costs to staff and to administer the electric utility

The next step in the ratemaking process is **Classification** of the functionalized costs into the following three categories: **Capacity** or **Demand** costs which vary with meeting power demand (kW), including fixed production costs, transmission costs and a portion of distribution costs; **Energy** costs which vary with the level of energy consumption over time measured in kWh, including fuel and variable operations and maintenance expense; and **Customer** costs associated with the number of customers. Because of such factors as the numerous methods available to generate electricity (hydro, nuclear, oil, natural gas, coal, wind, geothermal, etc.), the various ways utilities can combine these resources, and the different cost allocation philosophies at the various US state public utility commissions, there is no single cost allocation philosophy that can be said to be the 'industry standard.' Therefore, the cost allocation methodology chosen for the City's rate design is consistent with cost allocation and rate design standards included in the National Association of Regulatory Commissioners (NARUC) *Electricity Cost Allocation Manual* (1992) and the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission *Handbook* (1983).

The final step in the ratemaking process is **Allocation** of the classified costs to customer classes. Demand costs are allocated to customer classes based on the **Coincident System Peak Responsibility Formula**, which allocates costs based on customer class demands in kW at the time of the system peak demand. This method recognizes the differences in the cost of providing service due to variations in the average and peak rates of use by a given customer class. It also recognizes customer related costs as a valid function.

Energy costs are allocated to customer classes based on annual kWh consumption and customer costs are allocated based on the number of customers.

The methodology described above and used to develop the cost of service and rate recommendations in this section is in wide use by a large number of municipalities, publicly owned and investor-owned utilities in the US.

**10 Year Forecast
2017-2026**

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX
ELECTRIC COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

**MODEL Summary
2016 08 23 -- Alt 1 - "Cost of Service"**

	Oct-15 2017	Oct-16 2017	Oct-17 2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
E.1 Residential - In Minimum Bill	\$ 9.13	\$ 9.40	\$ 9.69	\$ 9.98	\$ 10.28	\$ 10.69	\$ 11.01	\$ 11.34	\$ 11.68	\$ 12.03	\$ 12.39
Energy per kWh	All kWh 0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619	0.1668	0.1718
Residential Monthly Charges											
500 kWh	\$ 72.43	\$ 74.60	\$ 76.84	\$ 79.15	\$ 81.52	\$ 84.78	\$ 87.32	\$ 89.94	\$ 92.64	\$ 95.42	\$ 98.28
Total Electric Charges	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.24	\$ 2.31	\$ 2.37	\$ 2.45	\$ 2.54	\$ 2.62	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.78	\$ 2.86	\$ 2.94
1,000 kWh	\$ 135.73	\$ 139.80	\$ 144.00	\$ 148.32	\$ 152.77	\$ 158.88	\$ 163.64	\$ 168.55	\$ 173.61	\$ 178.82	\$ 184.18
Total	\$ 4.07	\$ 4.19	\$ 4.32	\$ 4.45	\$ 4.61	\$ 4.77	\$ 4.91	\$ 5.06	\$ 5.21	\$ 5.36	\$ 5.51
2,000 kWh	\$ 262.33	\$ 270.20	\$ 278.31	\$ 286.66	\$ 295.25	\$ 307.06	\$ 316.28	\$ 325.77	\$ 335.54	\$ 345.60	\$ 355.97
Total	\$ 7.87	\$ 8.11	\$ 8.35	\$ 8.60	\$ 8.86	\$ 9.11	\$ 9.21	\$ 9.49	\$ 9.77	\$ 10.07	\$ 10.37

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX
ELECTRIC COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

**10 Year Forecast
2017-2026**

	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
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**MODEL Summary
2016 08 23 -- Alt 1 - "Cost of Service"**

Revenues and Expenses

Beginning Fund Balance	\$ -	\$ 120,936	\$ 333,091	\$ 572,166	\$ 839,446	\$ 956,615	\$ 1,109,834	\$ 1,296,985	\$ 1,519,584	\$ 1,779,189		
Electric Rate Revenues	3,956,885	4,098,149	4,243,849	4,384,603	4,591,179	4,757,712	4,926,304	5,100,729	5,281,186	5,467,880		
Non-Rate Revenues	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923		
Total Revenues	4,019,807	4,161,072	4,306,772	4,457,525	4,654,102	4,820,535	4,989,227	5,163,652	5,344,109	5,530,802		

COST OF SERVICE

Operating Expense												
Personnel Services	176,904	184,540	192,591	201,085	210,051	219,520	229,527	240,108	251,302	263,151		
Supplies	41,000	42,421	43,891	45,410	46,981	48,606	50,286	52,022	53,818	55,674		
Purchased Power	2,234,666	2,301,706	2,370,757	2,441,880	2,515,136	2,590,590	2,668,308	2,748,357	2,830,808	2,915,991		
Contracted Services	71,500	73,645	75,854	78,130	80,474	82,868	85,315	87,936	90,574	93,291		
Repairs & Maintenance	22,500	23,175	23,870	24,586	25,324	26,084	26,866	27,672	28,502	29,357		
Sub-Total	2,546,570	2,558,447	2,637,912	2,719,988	2,804,710	2,892,234	2,982,644	3,076,047	3,172,554	3,272,283		
Transfers and Allocations												
Transfer to GF for ROW	27,128	27,942	28,780	29,643	30,533	31,449	32,392	33,364	34,365	35,396		
Transfer to GF for ROW	307,522	316,748	326,250	336,038	346,119	356,502	367,197	378,213	389,560	401,246		
Non-Departmental Allocation	67,887	69,824	72,021	74,182	76,407	78,700	81,061	83,492	85,997	88,577		
Utility Administration Allocation	773,764	796,977	820,686	845,513	870,878	897,005	923,915	951,632	980,181	1,009,587		
Allocations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sub-Total	1,176,301	1,211,590	1,247,938	1,285,376	1,323,937	1,363,655	1,404,585	1,446,702	1,490,103	1,534,806		

Total Operating Expenses	3,722,871	3,770,037	3,885,850	4,005,344	4,128,647	4,255,889	4,387,209	4,522,749	4,662,657	4,807,089		
Net Revenues for Cap Outlays and Debt Service	296,936	391,035	420,922	452,181	525,455	564,746	602,018	640,903	681,452	723,714		
Capital Outlays	176,000	178,880	181,846	184,902	188,049	191,290	194,629	198,068	201,507	205,046		
Debt Service -- Current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Debt Service -- Future	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Total Cost of Service	3,898,871	3,948,917	4,067,696	4,190,246	4,536,932	4,667,416	4,802,075	4,941,053	5,084,504	5,190,877		
Net Cash Flow Available for Contingency	120,936	212,155	239,075	267,279	117,169	153,219	187,182	222,598	259,605	339,925		
Percent of Revenues	3.0%	5.1%	5.6%	6.0%	2.5%	3.2%	3.8%	4.3%	4.9%	6.1%		
Ending Fund Balance	120,936	333,091	572,166	835,446	956,615	1,109,834	1,296,985	1,519,584	1,779,189	2,119,114		

Financial Ratios												
Debt Coverage	-	-	-	-	2.10	2.26	2.41	2.56	2.72	3.47		
Days of Operating Expenses	12	32	54	76	85	95	108	123	139	161		

**10 Year Forecast
2017-2026**

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX
ELECTRIC COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Oct-15 Oct-16 Oct-17 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

**MODEL Summary
2016 08 23 -- Alt 1 - "Cost of Service"**

Accounts and Usage

Total Accounts	1,501	1,508	1,515	1,522	1,529	1,536	1,543	1,550	1,557	1,564
New Accounts		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Avg. Annual Growth Rate		0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Total Consumption	11,866,741	11,931,375	11,996,008	12,060,642	12,125,276	12,189,909	12,254,543	12,319,177	12,383,810	12,448,444
E.1 Residential - In	91,068	91,068	91,068	91,068	91,068	91,068	91,068	91,068	91,068	91,068
E.2 Residential - Out	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217	3,219,217
E.3 Residential - Senior	11,423,279	11,514,665	11,606,051	11,697,438	11,788,824	11,880,210	11,971,596	12,062,983	12,154,369	12,245,755
E.4 Commercial - In	66,300	66,300	66,300	66,300	66,300	66,300	66,300	66,300	66,300	66,300
E.5 Commercial - Out	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694	2,158,694
E.6 City Accounts										
E.7 0										
Total System	28,825,299	28,981,319	29,137,339	29,293,359	29,449,379	29,605,398	29,761,418	29,917,438	30,073,458	30,229,478

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX
ELECTRIC COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Input Area -- Rate Calculator
Scen: 2016 08 23 -- Alt 1 - "Cost of Service"

ELECTRIC RATES	Year											
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Month of Adjustment (Oct = 1)	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21	Oct-22	Oct-23	Oct-24	Oct-25	
Annual Adjustment												
E.1 Residential - In	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
E.2 Residential - Out	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
E.3 Residential - Senior	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
E.4 Commercial - In	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
E.5 Commercial - Out	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
E.6 City Accounts	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
E.7 0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Outside City	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%

ELECTRIC Monthly Charge

E.1	Minimum Bill	Residential - In										
1	1,500	Winter (Oct - April)	Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619
1,501	Above		Demand	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619
		Summer (May - September)	Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619
			Demand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

E.2 Residential - Out

E.2	Minimum Bill	Residential - Out										
1	1,500	Winter (Oct - April)	Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852	0.1908	0.1965	0.2024
1,501	Above		Demand	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852	0.1908	0.1965	0.2024
		Summer (May - September)	Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852	0.1908	0.1965	0.2024
			Demand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX
ELECTRIC COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

**Input Area -- Rate Calculator
Scen: 2016 08 23 -- Alt 1 - "Cost of Service"**

	Oct-15	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
E.3 Residential - Senior											
Minimum Bill	\$ 8.67	\$ 8.93	\$ 9.20	\$ 9.48	\$ 9.76	\$ 10.15	\$ 10.46	\$ 10.77	\$ 11.09	\$ 11.43	\$ 11.77
Winter (Oct - April) Energy per kWh	0.1203	0.1239	0.1276	0.1314	0.1354	0.1408	0.1450	0.1494	0.1538	0.1584	0.1632
Above Demand	0.1203	0.1239	0.1276	0.1314	0.1354	0.1408	0.1450	0.1494	0.1538	0.1584	0.1632
Summer (May - September) Energy per kWh	0.1203	0.1239	0.1276	0.1314	0.1354	0.1408	0.1450	0.1494	0.1538	0.1584	0.1632
Above Demand	0.1203	0.1239	0.1276	0.1314	0.1354	0.1408	0.1450	0.1494	0.1538	0.1584	0.1632
E.4 Commercial - In											
Minimum Bill	\$ 23.97	\$ 24.69	\$ 25.43	\$ 26.19	\$ 26.98	\$ 28.06	\$ 29.90	\$ 29.77	\$ 30.66	\$ 31.58	\$ 32.53
Winter (Oct - April) Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619	0.1668	0.1718
Above Demand	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619	0.1668	0.1718
Summer (May - September) Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619	0.1668	0.1718
Above Demand	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619	0.1668	0.1718
E.5 Commercial - Out											
Minimum Bill	\$ 23.97	\$ 30.86	\$ 31.79	\$ 32.74	\$ 33.72	\$ 35.07	\$ 36.12	\$ 37.21	\$ 38.32	\$ 39.47	\$ 40.66
Winter (Oct - April) Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852	0.1908	0.1965	0.2024	0.2085	0.2147
Above Demand	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852	0.1908	0.1965	0.2024	0.2085	0.2147
Summer (May - September) Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852	0.1908	0.1965	0.2024	0.2085	0.2147
Above Demand	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852	0.1908	0.1965	0.2024	0.2085	0.2147

CITY OF CASTROVILLE, TX
ELECTRIC COST OF SERVICE MODEL

Oct-15 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

Input Area -- Rate Calculator
Scen: 2016 08 23 -- Alt 1 - "Cost of Service"

E.6	City Accounts											
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	
1	Minimum Bill	\$ 23.97	\$ 24.69	\$ 25.43	\$ 26.19	\$ 26.98	\$ 28.06	\$ 28.90	\$ 29.77	\$ 30.66	\$ 31.58	\$ 32.53
1,501	Winter (Oct - April) Energy per kWh Above Demand	0.1266 0.1266	0.1304 0.1304	0.1343 0.1343	0.1383 0.1383	0.1425 0.1425	0.1482 0.1482	0.1526 0.1526	0.1572 0.1572	0.1619 0.1619	0.1668 0.1668	0.1718 0.1718
All	Summer (May - September) Energy per kWh Demand	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619	0.1668	0.1718
0	Minimum Bill	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
1,501	Winter (Oct - April) Energy per kWh Above Demand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All	Summer (May - September) Energy per kWh Demand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Summary of Results -- Rate Calculator

Revenues Less Revenue Requirement																			
Fuel Adjustment Revenues																			
Base Revenues																			
Total Revenues																			
Less Cost of Service																			
Net Revenues	120,936	212,155	212,155	239,075	267,279	287,279	317,169	353,219	387,152	422,596	459,605	500,925	541,186	581,186	621,186	661,186	701,186	741,186	781,186
	3.1%	5.2%	5.2%	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%	6.6%	6.2%	6.8%	7.4%	7.9%	8.4%	8.9%	9.4%	9.9%	10.4%	10.9%	11.4%	11.9%
Debt Coverage Calculation																			

Section III - Gas Rate Study



This section of the consolidated rate study and long term financial plan focuses on the revenue and cost of service forecast for the City's natural gas utility. This section will include analysis of the City's cost of service for the purchase of natural gas and distribution to residential and commercial customer classes and the resulting rate recommendations.

Using cost of service and projected accounts as a base, revenues by customer class are forecast for the ten-year period. Total revenues include non-rate revenues from sources other than monthly natural gas fees. The forecast also includes recommendations for the rate adjustments that will be required to ensure that the utility recovers

sufficient revenues to fund operating and capital expenses.

The PMUB's natural gas utility focuses on contracting for gas and distribution to residential and commercial accounts. Beginning in May 2016 the PMUB contracted with Constellation New Energy for the supply of natural gas and Oklahoma Natural Gas for transportation.

Gas Methodology

Determining a gas utility's total cost of service requires an analysis of both operating (O & M) and capital costs. The first step in the ratemaking process is known as **Functionalization**, which categorizes costs into the following functions:

Supply costs -- comprise the cost of gas purchased

Distribution costs -- comprises the cost of the local network that delivers gas to customers

Customer costs -- include meter reading, billing and collection

Administration costs -- include general costs to staff and to administer the gas utility.

The step in the ratemaking process is **Allocation** of the classified costs to customer classes. Supply costs are allocated to customer classes. Gas costs are allocated to customer classes based on annual consumption and customer costs are allocated based on the number of customers.

The methodology described above and used to develop the cost of service and rate recommendations in this section is in wide use by a large number of municipalities, publicly owned and investor-owned gas utilities in the US.

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
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Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 16 - Alt 1 - Cost of Service

	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21	Oct-22	Oct-23	Oct-24	Oct-25
1 GAS Rates											
Residential - In											
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.09	\$ 13.48	\$ 13.89	\$ 14.30	\$ 14.73	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18
Usage Charge	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63
Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
2 Residential Inside Monthly Bill											
2,000 CF Total	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.09	\$ 13.48	\$ 13.89	\$ 14.30	\$ 14.73	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18
Base Charge	16.44	20.06	20.66	21.28	21.92	22.57	23.25	23.25	23.25	23.25	23.25
Usage Charge	27.17	33.15	34.14	35.17	36.22	37.31	38.43	38.43	38.43	38.43	38.43
		5.98	0.99	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.12	-	-	-	-
4,000 CF Total	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.09	\$ 13.48	\$ 13.89	\$ 14.30	\$ 14.73	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18
Base Charge	32.88	40.11	41.32	42.56	43.83	45.15	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50
Usage Charge	43.61	53.20	54.80	56.44	58.14	59.88	61.68	61.68	61.68	61.68	61.68
		9.59	1.60	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.80	-	-	-	-
6,000 CF Total	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.09	\$ 13.48	\$ 13.89	\$ 14.30	\$ 14.73	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18
Base Charge	49.32	60.17	61.98	63.83	65.75	67.72	69.75	69.75	69.75	69.75	69.75
Usage Charge	60.05	73.26	75.46	77.72	80.05	82.46	84.93	84.93	84.93	84.93	84.93
		13.21	2.20	2.26	2.33	2.40	2.47	-	-	-	-

3 Fund Balance, Revenues and Expenses

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Revenues and Expenses										
Beginning Fund Balance	\$ -	10,633	33,268	109,386	190,694	277,408	369,751	450,685	518,143	571,558
Gas Rate Revenues	\$ 513,336	\$ 539,642	\$ 559,382	\$ 579,795	\$ 600,906	\$ 622,738	\$ 628,044	\$ 631,811	\$ 635,557	\$ 639,281
City Cost of Gas Revenues	264,598	274,258	284,242	294,562	305,228	316,251	327,645	339,420	351,590	364,167
Non-Rate Revenues	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886
Total Revenues	792,820	828,786	858,510	889,243	921,020	953,876	970,574	986,117	1,002,032	1,018,334

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

	Oct-15	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
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Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 16 - Alt 1 - Cost of Service

4 COST OF SERVICE

Operating Expense											
Personnel Services											
Supplies	4,000	4,148	4,301	4,460	4,624	4,795	4,971	5,153	5,342	5,538	5,738
Purchased Gas	275,000	285,175	295,713	306,626	317,928	329,631	341,750	354,298	367,292	380,746	394,746
Contracted Services	127,800	131,634	135,583	139,651	143,840	148,155	152,600	157,178	161,893	166,750	171,750
Repairs & Maintenance	5,000	5,150	5,305	5,464	5,628	5,796	5,970	6,149	6,334	6,524	6,718
Transfers out	271,887	280,044	288,445	297,098	306,011	315,192	324,647	334,387	344,418	354,751	365,251
Allocations											
Total Expense	683,687	706,151	729,347	753,299	778,031	803,569	829,938	857,166	885,280	914,308	943,308
Net Revenues Available for Capital Outlays/Debt Service	109,133	122,635	129,163	135,945	142,989	150,307	140,637	128,952	116,753	104,026	91,308
Capital Outlays	98,500	100,000	53,045	54,636	56,275	57,964	59,703	61,494	63,339	65,239	67,189
Debt Service - Current and Future											
Total Cost of Service	782,187	806,151	782,392	807,935	834,306	861,532	889,640	918,659	948,618	979,547	1,010,616
Contingency - Net In/(Dec) in Fund Balance	\$ 10,633	\$ 22,635	\$ 76,118	\$ 81,308	\$ 86,714	\$ 92,343	\$ 80,934	\$ 67,458	\$ 53,414	\$ 38,787	\$ 24,250
Percent of COS	1.4%	2.8%	9.7%	10.1%	10.4%	10.7%	9.1%	7.3%	5.6%	4.0%	2.4%
Ending Gas Fund Balance	\$ 10,633	\$ 33,268	\$ 109,386	\$ 190,694	\$ 277,408	\$ 369,751	\$ 450,685	\$ 518,143	\$ 571,558	\$ 610,345	\$ 649,632

5 Total Accounts

Revenue Adequacy Tests											
Debt Coverage											
Ending Fund Balance	10,633	33,268	109,386	190,694	277,408	369,751	450,685	518,143	571,558	610,345	649,632
Days of Operating Expenses	29	91	300	522	760	1,013	1,235	1,420	1,566	1,672	1,772
Gas Accounts											
Total Accounts	857	863	869	875	881	887	893	899	905	911	917
New Accounts	-	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Avg. Annual Growth Rate	-	0.70%	0.70%	0.69%	0.69%	0.68%	0.68%	0.67%	0.67%	0.66%	0.66%

CITY OF CASTROVILLE GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	
Oct-15	Oct-16	2017	Oct-17	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026

Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 16 - Alt 1 - Cost of Service

6 Annual Volume

Gas Volume	17,902	17,950	17,998	18,045	18,093	18,140	18,188	18,235	18,282	18,329
Residential - In	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267
Residential - Out	15,972	16,160	16,346	16,530	16,711	16,891	17,069	17,245	17,419	17,591
Commercial - In	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125
Commercial - Out	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
City Accounts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total System	37,319	37,555	37,788	38,020	38,249	38,476	38,701	38,924	39,145	39,365

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Oct-15
Oct-16
Oct-17
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
2026

Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 16 - Alt 1 - Cost of Service

1	GAS Rates	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21	Oct-22	Oct-23	Oct-24	Oct-25
Residential - In												
	Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.09	\$ 13.48	\$ 13.89	\$ 14.30	\$ 14.73	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18	\$ 15.18
	Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63
	Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
Residential - Out												
	Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 16.36	\$ 16.85	\$ 17.36	\$ 17.88	\$ 18.42	\$ 18.97	\$ 18.97	\$ 18.97	\$ 18.97	\$ 18.97
	Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	12.54	12.91	13.30	13.70	14.11	14.53	14.53	14.53	14.53	14.53
	Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
Commercial - In												
	Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 15.99	\$ 16.47	\$ 16.97	\$ 17.48	\$ 18.00	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54
	Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63
	Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
Commercial - Out												
	Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 19.99	\$ 20.59	\$ 21.21	\$ 21.85	\$ 22.50	\$ 23.18	\$ 23.18	\$ 23.18	\$ 23.18	\$ 23.18
	Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	12.54	12.91	13.30	13.70	14.11	14.53	14.53	14.53	14.53	14.53
	Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
City Accounts												
	Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 15.99	\$ 16.47	\$ 16.97	\$ 17.48	\$ 18.00	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54	\$ 18.54
	Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63	11.63
	Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25



**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
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Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 18 - Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown

1	GAS Rates	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21	Oct-22	Oct-23	Oct-24	Oct-25
Residential - In												
	Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23	\$ 13.63	\$ 14.04	\$ 14.46	\$ 14.90	\$ 15.34
	Usage Charge	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14	10.44	10.76	11.08	11.41	11.75
	Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
2 Residential Inside Monthly Bill												
2,000 CF	Total	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23	\$ 13.63	\$ 14.04	\$ 14.46	\$ 14.90	\$ 15.34
	Base Charge	32.88	35.35	37.11	38.23	39.37	40.55	41.77	43.02	44.32	45.64	47.01
	Usage Charge	43.61	46.88	49.22	50.70	52.22	53.79	55.40	57.07	58.78	60.54	62.36
			3.27	2.34	1.48	1.52	1.57	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.76	1.82
4,000 CF	Total	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23	\$ 13.63	\$ 14.04	\$ 14.46	\$ 14.90	\$ 15.34
	Base Charge	49.32	53.02	55.67	57.34	59.06	60.83	62.66	64.54	66.47	68.47	70.52
	Usage Charge	60.05	64.55	67.78	69.81	71.91	74.07	76.29	78.58	80.93	83.36	85.86
			4.50	3.23	2.03	2.09	2.16	2.22	2.29	2.36	2.43	2.50

3 Fund Balance, Revenues and Expenses

Revenues and Expenses	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Beginning Fund Balance	\$ 100,000	53,781	20,763	39,968	62,286	87,862	116,846	149,395	185,672	225,846
Gas Rate Revenues	\$ 456,485	\$ 483,989	\$ 502,469	\$ 520,805	\$ 539,769	\$ 559,379	\$ 579,659	\$ 600,630	\$ 622,317	\$ 644,742
City Cost of Gas Revenues	264,598	274,258	284,242	294,562	305,228	316,251	327,645	339,420	351,590	364,167
Non-Rate Revenues	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886
Total Revenues	735,968	773,133	801,597	830,253	859,862	890,516	922,189	954,936	988,792	1,023,795

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

	Oct-15	Oct-16	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
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Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 18 - Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown

4 COST OF SERVICE

Operating Expense												
Personnel Services												
Supplies	4,000	4,148	4,301	4,460	4,624	4,795	4,971	5,153	5,342	5,538		
Purchased Gas	275,000	285,175	295,713	306,626	317,928	329,631	341,750	354,298	367,292	380,746		
Contracted Services	127,800	131,634	135,583	139,651	143,840	148,155	152,600	157,178	161,893	166,750		
Repairs & Maintenance	5,000	5,150	5,305	5,464	5,628	5,796	5,970	6,149	6,334	6,524		
Transfers out	271,887	280,044	288,445	297,098	306,011	315,192	324,647	334,387	344,418	354,751		
Allocations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total Expense	683,687	706,151	729,347	753,299	778,031	803,569	829,938	857,166	885,280	914,308		
Net Revenues Available for Capital Outlays/Debt Service	52,281	66,982	72,250	76,955	81,851	86,948	92,252	97,770	103,513	109,487		
Capital Outlays	98,500	100,000	53,045	54,636	56,275	57,964	59,703	61,494	63,339	65,239		
Debt Service - Current and Future	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total Cost of Service	782,187	806,151	782,392	807,935	834,306	861,532	889,640	918,659	948,618	979,547		
Contingency - Net In/(Dec) in Fund Balance	\$ (46,219)	\$ (33,018)	\$ 19,205	\$ 22,318	\$ 25,576	\$ 28,984	\$ 32,549	\$ 36,277	\$ 40,174	\$ 44,248		
Percent of COS	-5.9%	-4.1%	2.5%	2.8%	3.1%	3.4%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.5%		
Ending Gas Fund Balance	\$ 53,781	\$ 20,763	\$ 39,968	\$ 62,286	\$ 87,862	\$ 116,846	\$ 149,395	\$ 185,672	\$ 225,846	\$ 270,094		
Revenue Adequacy Tests												
Debt Coverage												
Ending Fund Balance	53,781	20,763	39,968	62,286	87,862	116,846	149,395	185,672	225,846	270,094		
Days of Operating Expenses	147	57	110	171	241	320	409	509	619	740		

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Oct-15 Oct-16 Oct-17 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 18 - Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown

5 Total Accounts

Gas Accounts	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total Accounts	857	863	869	875	881	887	893	899	905	911		
New Accounts	-	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Avg. Annual Growth Rate		0.70%	0.70%	0.69%	0.69%	0.68%	0.68%	0.67%	0.67%	0.66%		

6 Annual Volume

Gas Volume	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Residential - In	17,902	17,950	17,998	18,045	18,093	18,140	18,188	18,235	18,282	18,329		
Residential - Out	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267
Commercial - In	15,972	16,160	16,346	16,530	16,711	16,891	17,069	17,245	17,419	17,591	17,763	17,935
Commercial - Out	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125	3,125
City Accounts	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Total System	37,319	37,555	37,788	38,020	38,249	38,476	38,701	38,924	39,145	39,365		

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
GAS COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
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Forecast Summary

Scenario: 2016 08 18 - Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown

1 GAS Rates	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21	Oct-22	Oct-23	Oct-24	Oct-25
Residential - In											
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23	\$ 13.63	\$ 14.04	\$ 14.46	\$ 14.90	\$ 15.34
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14	10.44	10.76	11.08	11.41	11.75
Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
Residential - Out											
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 14.42	\$ 15.14	\$ 15.59	\$ 16.06	\$ 16.54	\$ 17.04	\$ 17.55	\$ 18.08	\$ 18.62	\$ 19.18
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	11.05	11.60	11.95	12.30	12.67	13.05	13.45	13.85	14.26	14.69
Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
Commercial - In											
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 14.09	\$ 14.80	\$ 15.24	\$ 15.70	\$ 16.17	\$ 16.66	\$ 17.15	\$ 17.67	\$ 18.20	\$ 18.75
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14	10.44	10.76	11.08	11.41	11.75
Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
Commercial - Out											
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 17.62	\$ 18.50	\$ 19.05	\$ 19.62	\$ 20.21	\$ 20.82	\$ 21.44	\$ 22.09	\$ 22.75	\$ 23.43
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	11.05	11.60	11.95	12.30	12.67	13.05	13.45	13.85	14.26	14.69
Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25
City Accounts											
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 14.09	\$ 14.80	\$ 15.24	\$ 15.70	\$ 16.17	\$ 16.66	\$ 17.15	\$ 17.67	\$ 18.20	\$ 18.75
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14	10.44	10.76	11.08	11.41	11.75
Cost of Gas to City	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25

Section IV

Section IV – Water and Wastewater Rate Study



This section of the consolidated rate study presents a profile of the City's water and wastewater utility. It includes the methodology used for developing the current and forecast cost of service, as well as the alternative rate design recommendations. The City identified numerous objectives for the water and wastewater rate study, including but not limited to the following:

- A comprehensive analysis and evaluation of the current cost of service and revenue requirements.
- An estimate of current and forecast accounts, volumes and billing units for the ten year forecast period
- A forecast of operating expenses over the next decade, taking into consideration such factors as inflation, system growth, and increases in staffing levels
- A thorough review of the water and wastewater systems' known capital improvement needs, as well as a determination of the need for funding capital requirements through the issuance of long-term debt
- A review of the adequacy and appropriateness of existing water and wastewater customer classes
- An evaluation of the current water and wastewater rate structures and revenue recovered versus the revenue requirement, both overall and for each customer class
- The development of alternative rate structures that would recover the PMUB's cost of service, ensure equitable, just and reasonable treatment of identified customer classes, and maintain critical financial ratios

Water and Wastewater Methodology

Determining a water utility's total cost of service requires an analysis of both operating and capital costs. The first step in the process is to allocate these costs to the following functions: **treatment** costs including supply and pumping; **distribution** costs; **customer** related costs such as meter reading, billing and collection; and **administration** costs. This process is known in ratemaking as **Functionalization**.

The next step in the ratemaking process is to allocate functionalized costs among the various customer classes. According to the American Water Works Association, one of the most widely used methods of allocating these costs is the **base-extra capacity method**. This method recognizes the differences in the cost

of providing service due to variations in the average rate of use and peak rate of use by a given customer class. It also recognizes customer related costs as a valid function.

In the base-extra capacity method, costs must be carefully classified into base and extra capacity costs, a process known as **Classification**. **Base** costs are those that tend to vary with the total quantity of water used, plus those operating expenses and capital costs associated with service under average load conditions. Chemicals are an example of variable base costs. **Extra capacity** costs are those associated with meeting requirements in excess of average flows. These may be subdivided into costs required for maximum day extra demand, maximum hour demand in excess of maximum day demand or other appropriate criteria. Expenses for meters and services and for customer billing and collecting are allocated directly to the **customer** cost component.

The base-extra capacity method is particularly well suited for use when developing the cost of service for publicly-owned utilities where certain expenses may benefit multiple utility operations. This methodology enables the costs to be allocated to each utility and proportioned appropriately to the cost components described above.

The final step in the process is to allocate these classified costs to customer classes based on the usage characteristics of each class. This process is known as **Allocation**. The final result of the allocation process is an identification of both the total cost of service for the utility and the specific cost of service for each customer class.

The methodology for developing the cost of service for wastewater operations is substantially the same. While the base-extra capacity allocation methodology does not apply, costs are functionalized between **treatment, collection, administration** and **customer**. These costs are then allocated to customer classes based on usage characteristics.

The methodology described above and used to develop the cost of service and rate recommendations in this section is recognized by the American Water Works Association and used by thousands of utilities throughout the United States in their rate setting process.

Water and Wastewater Revenue Requirement

The calculation of a revenue requirement differs from a utility's budget in that it represents only that amount that must be raised through the utility's user rates. This means that non-rate revenue (such as tap fees and interest) must be subtracted from the budgeted operating and capital expenditures to determine the net revenue requirement to be raised from rates.

As is typical for publicly owned utilities, the PMUB's water and wastewater system revenue requirements were developed using the cash basis of ratemaking. Under the cash basis, as defined by the AWWA Manual M-1, system revenue requirements consist of cash expenditures and other financial commitments (such as debt service coverage or reserves) that must be met through system operating revenues and other revenue sources. The following specific items are included in the revenue requirement raised from rates:

O&M Expenses

Operating Transfers

Capital Outlays

Debt Service – Current

Debt Service -- Forecast

Water and Wastewater Non-Rate Revenues

Although sales revenues constitute the majority of the revenue received by PMUB for water and wastewater service, a certain amount of revenue is accrued from non-rate sources. These revenues include other general revenues, penalties and tap fees revenues. These non-rate revenues are subtracted from the overall budget to determine the revenue requirement to be raised from rates.

Water Cost Functionalization

Once the total water and wastewater system costs have been identified, the next step in the rate development process is to isolate the costs associated with each system function. Some of these expenditures are a function of base water demand; others are based on the peak demands placed on the system. Certain costs are associated with serving customers regardless of the volume of water use or wastewater discharge. The basic steps used to allocate the PMUB's water revenue requirements include the following:

1. Each system's costs (revenue requirements) are categorized by utility function (i.e. treatment, distribution, administrative, customer). This process is known as *functionalization*.
2. Functionalized costs are classified based on the service characteristics or the types of demand served by the utility (base and maximum day). This process is known as *classification*.

3. Costs by service characteristic are allocated to customer classes in proportion to the service demands demonstrated by each class.

This three-step process allows for the allocation of system costs in the same terms as customer classes. The approaches described in this section follow standard industry practices. Water system costs are allocated to the following functions:

Treatment – the process by which raw water is converted to potable water

Distribution – the lines that carry water to individual customers' properties

Administration – miscellaneous overhead and other non-operating costs

Customer Billing – the processes involved in billing and providing other services to customers

Water System Cost Classification

The allocation of functionalized water system costs to service characteristics follows the base-extra capacity cost allocation method recommended by AWWA. Using this method, costs are defined and segregated into the following categories:

Base costs – capital costs and O&M expenses associated with service to customers under average demand conditions. Base costs tend to vary directly with the total quantity of water used.

Maximum Day/Extra Capacity costs – costs attributable to facilities that are designed to meet peaking requirements.

Customer Billing costs – costs associated with any aspect of customer service, including billing, accounting, and meter services.

According to AWWA Manual M-1 (p. 12), in the base-extra capacity method, care must be taken in separating costs between those devoted to base capacity and those devoted to extra capacity. The system's maximum day to average day ratio (known as the *system peaking factor*) is estimated to be 1.50. This means that facilities designed to meet maximum-day requirements, such as the treatment and distribution functions, are allocated 66.67% ($1/1.50$) to base, and 33.33% to extra capacity. All customer service-related costs are allocated 100% to billing. Administration costs are generally not directly-assignable to individual classifications. Therefore, it is standard rate-making practices to allocate these costs on an indirect basis (in which these costs are allocated to service characteristics in the same proportion as the directly allocated costs.)

Water Cost Allocation

Allocation of costs by service characteristic to customer classes is based on the proportionate usage levels of each class. For example, the residential customer class consumes the majority of water produced by the PMUB, therefore the residential class is allocated the majority of water system costs. Allocations to other customer classes for this and other service characteristics are performed in this same manner.

Wastewater System Cost Functionalization and Classification

Wastewater system costs must be functionalized and classified in the same manner as water system costs. Conforming to standard ratemaking methodology, wastewater system costs are allocated to the following functions:

Treatment – the process associated with treating wastewater discharges

Collection – the lines that transport wastewater from individual customers' properties to the wastewater treatment plant

Administration – miscellaneous overhead and other non-operating costs

Customer Billing – the processes involved in billing and providing other services to customers

The project team allocated operating budget line item expenses individually to system functions based on general guidelines, specific research and input from PMUB staff.

Wastewater Cost Allocation

Allocation of wastewater utility costs by service characteristic to customer classes is performed in the same manner as described for the water utility.

Water and Wastewater Rate Design

Rate design involves determining charges for each class of customers that will generate a desired level of revenue. The water and wastewater rates developed in this section are designed to recover the test year and forecast revenue requirement as described on the preceding pages. The three rate plan alternatives described on the following pages were presented to the Board for consideration following several meetings and preliminary discussions with Staff.

The rate plans presented in this section are designed to recover revenues sufficient to fund all operating and capital obligations in each of the forecast years for the current scheduled capital outlay and existing debt service over the forecast period, given the assumptions and variables provided.

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATERWASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Forecast Summary
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
1 Water and Wastewater Rates	\$ 15.51	\$ 19.39	\$ 24.23	\$ 30.29	\$ 37.87	\$ 39.76	\$ 41.75	\$ 43.83	\$ 46.03	\$ 48.33	\$ 50.74
Water Rates -- Residential											
Monthly Minimum Charge	\$ 3.65	\$ 4.56	\$ 5.70	\$ 7.13	\$ 8.91	\$ 9.36	\$ 9.82	\$ 10.32	\$ 10.83	\$ 11.37	\$ 11.94
Volume Rate Per 1,000 Gal	3.90	4.88	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50	11.02	11.57	12.15	12.76
5,001	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60	12.18	12.79	13.43	14.10
10,001	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27	12.89	13.53	14.21	14.92
20,001	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95	13.59	14.27	14.99	15.74
30,001	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62	14.30	15.02	15.77	16.55
40,001	5.32	6.66	8.36	10.44	13.01	13.67	14.34	15.02	15.74	16.47	17.22
50,001	5.62	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67	16.45	17.27	18.13	19.04
Plus:											

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Wastewater Rates -- Residential	\$ 14.31	\$ 17.89	\$ 22.36	\$ 27.95	\$ 34.94	\$ 43.67	\$ 45.85	\$ 48.15	\$ 50.55	\$ 53.08	\$ 55.74
Base Chg											
Usage Chg	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64	20.62	21.66	22.74	23.88

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Residential Monthly Bill -- 5/8" Meter	\$ 66.46	\$ 83.08	\$ 103.84	\$ 129.80	\$ 162.26	\$ 186.34	\$ 195.65	\$ 205.43	\$ 215.71	\$ 226.49	\$ 237.82
5,000 Gal Wtr Total	16.62	16.62	20.77	25.96	32.45	24.08	9.32	9.78	10.27	10.79	11.32
5,000 Gal WW Increase -- \$	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	14.8%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Increase -- %											
10,000 Gal Wtr Total	85.96	107.45	134.31	167.89	209.86	236.32	248.14	260.55	273.57	287.25	301.61
5,000 Gal WW Increase -- \$	21.49	21.49	26.86	33.58	41.97	26.46	11.82	12.41	13.03	13.68	14.36
5,000 Gal WW Increase -- %	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	12.6%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Increase -- %											
30,000 Gal Wtr Total	205.31	256.64	320.80	401.00	501.25	557.24	585.10	614.36	645.07	677.33	711.20
10,000 Gal WW Increase -- \$	51.33	51.33	64.16	80.20	100.25	55.99	27.86	29.26	30.72	32.25	33.87
10,000 Gal WW Increase -- %	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	11.2%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Increase -- %											

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Forecast Summary
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

Water Rates -- Commercial

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Monthly Minimum Charge											
5/8"	\$ 19.38	\$ 24.23	\$ 30.28	\$ 37.85	\$ 47.31	\$ 49.68	\$ 52.16	\$ 54.77	\$ 57.51	\$ 60.39	\$ 63.41
3/4"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
1"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
1 1/2"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
2"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Volume Rate Per 1,000 Gal											
5,000	\$ 3.65	\$ 4.56	\$ 5.70	\$ 7.13	\$ 8.91	\$ 9.36	\$ 9.82	\$ 10.32	\$ 10.83	\$ 11.37	\$ 11.94
10,000	3.90	4.88	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50	11.02	11.57	12.15	12.76
20,000	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60	12.18	12.79	13.43	14.10
30,000	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27	12.89	13.53	14.21	14.92
40,000	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95	13.59	14.27	14.99	15.74
50,000	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62	14.30	15.02	15.77	16.55
Above	5.82	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67	16.45	17.27	18.13	19.04

Wastewater Rates -- Commercial

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Monthly Minimum Charge											
5/8"	\$ 20.27	\$ 25.34	\$ 31.67	\$ 39.59	\$ 49.49	\$ 61.86	\$ 64.95	\$ 68.20	\$ 71.61	\$ 75.19	\$ 78.95
3/4"	20.27	25.34	31.67	39.59	49.49	61.86	64.95	68.20	71.61	75.19	78.95
1"	20.27	25.34	31.67	39.59	49.49	61.86	64.95	68.20	71.61	75.19	78.95
1 1/2"	20.27	25.34	31.67	39.59	49.49	61.86	64.95	68.20	71.61	75.19	78.95
2"	20.27	25.34	31.67	39.59	49.49	61.86	64.95	68.20	71.61	75.19	78.95
Usage Chg	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64	20.62	21.66	22.74	23.88

Commercial Monthly Bill -- 2" Meter

15,000 Gal Wt Total	\$ 190.90	\$ 238.63	\$ 298.28	\$ 372.85	\$ 466.06	\$ 544.16	\$ 571.37	\$ 599.94	\$ 629.94	\$ 661.43	\$ 694.50
15,000 Gal Wt Increase -- \$		47.73	59.66	74.57	93.21	78.10	27.21	28.57	30.00	31.50	33.07
Increase -- %		25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	16.8%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
30,000 Gal Wt Total	350.00	437.50	546.88	683.59	854.49	996.91	1,046.75	1,099.09	1,154.05	1,211.75	1,272.34
30,000 Gal Wt Increase -- \$		87.50	109.38	136.72	170.90	142.42	49.85	52.34	54.95	57.70	60.59
Increase -- %		25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	16.7%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Forecast Summary

Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

3 Fund Balance, Revenues and Expenses

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Beginning Utility Fund Balance		\$ 4,139,073	\$ 2,974,854	\$ 2,273,063	\$ 2,026,303	\$ 2,287,002	\$ 2,716,699	\$ 3,154,246	\$ 3,811,752	\$ 4,739,992	\$ 5,848,550
90 day min(all 4)		\$ 1,627,470									
Available FB for Drawdown		\$ 2,511,603									
Revenues and Expenses											
Water Rate Revenues		1,101,434	1,384,188	1,713,776	2,150,838	2,296,623	2,420,900	2,551,776	2,689,597	2,894,732	2,987,566
WW Rate Revenues		691,516	874,491	1,105,688	1,397,827	1,766,930	1,900,130	2,017,076	2,140,967	2,272,203	2,411,212
Non-Rate Revenues		64,120	64,120	64,120	64,120	64,120	64,120	64,120	64,120	64,120	64,120
Total Revenues		1,857,070	2,322,800	2,883,584	3,612,785	4,127,673	4,385,150	4,632,972	4,894,684	5,171,056	5,462,898
Operating Expenses		1,199,737	1,275,213	1,369,981	1,363,460	1,441,570	1,542,388	1,541,659	1,594,609	1,701,850	1,706,779
Utility Admin/Transfers		655,635	666,551	677,794	689,375	701,303	772,336	786,753	801,603	816,898	832,651
Net Revenues Available for Capital Outlays/Debt Service		1,698	381,036	835,809	1,559,951	1,984,801	2,070,426	2,304,559	2,498,472	2,652,309	2,923,468
Capital Outlays		290,975	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Total Operating Expense/Capital Outlays/Transfers		2,146,347	2,141,763	2,247,775	2,252,835	2,342,873	2,514,724	2,528,413	2,596,212	2,718,747	2,739,431
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service		(289,277)	181,036	635,809	1,359,951	1,784,801	1,870,426	2,104,559	2,298,472	2,452,309	2,723,468
Debt Service		874,942	882,827	882,570	1,099,252	1,355,104	1,432,879	1,447,053	1,370,232	1,343,751	1,316,472
Total Cost of Service		3,021,289	3,024,590	3,130,345	3,352,087	3,697,976	3,947,603	3,975,466	3,966,444	4,062,498	4,055,902
Contingency--Net Inc/(Dec) in Fund Balance		(1,164,219)	(701,791)	(246,760)	260,699	429,697	437,547	657,506	928,240	1,108,558	1,406,996
Percent of COS		-38.5%	-23.2%	-7.9%	7.8%	11.6%	11.1%	16.5%	23.4%	27.3%	34.7%
Ending Utility Fund Balance reflecting w/ww only		2,974,854	2,273,063	2,026,303	2,287,002	2,716,699	3,154,246	3,811,752	4,739,992	5,848,550	7,255,546
Revenue Adequacy Tests											
Debt Coverage		0.00	0.43	0.95	1.42	1.46	1.44	1.59	1.82	1.97	2.22
Days of Expenditures in Fund Balance - W WW Only (Goal is 90 day min for all utilities)		359	274	236	249	268	292	350	436	525	653
Days of Expenditures in Fund Balance - All Utilities		249	180	155	177	196	215	253	307	367	452

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Forecast Summary

Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl' WWTP debt

5 Total Accounts

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Water Accounts											
Total Accounts	1,292	1,297	1,302	1,307	1,312	1,317	1,322	1,327	1,332	1,337	1,337
New Accounts	-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Avg. Annual Growth Rate	-	0.39%	0.39%	0.38%	0.38%	0.38%	0.38%	0.38%	0.38%	0.38%	0.38%
Wastewater Accounts											
Total Accounts	1,166	1,171	1,176	1,181	1,186	1,191	1,196	1,201	1,206	1,211	1,211
New Accounts	-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Avg. Annual Growth Rate	-	0.43%	0.43%	0.43%	0.42%	0.42%	0.42%	0.42%	0.42%	0.42%	0.41%

6 Annual Volume

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Water Volume											
Residential Inside	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000	78,552,000
Residential Outside	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000	8,300,000
Commercial Inside	35,118,692	35,654,038	36,181,464	36,701,313	37,213,901	37,719,525	38,218,460	38,710,966	39,197,285	39,677,644	39,677,644
Comm Inside No Sewer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial Outside	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000	2,184,000
All City Accounts	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000	16,351,000
Other 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total System	140,505,692	141,041,038	141,568,464	142,088,313	142,600,901	143,106,525	143,605,460	144,097,966	144,584,285	145,064,644	145,064,644
Wastewater Billing Units											
Residential Inside	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670	48,720,670
Residential Outside	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000
City Average Res Inside	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000
Explicit Avg Resid	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000	1,836,000
Commercial Inside	30,479,597	31,469,195	32,458,792	33,448,389	34,437,987	35,427,584	36,417,181	37,406,779	38,396,376	39,385,973	39,385,973
Commercial Outside	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000	87,000
Explicit Commercial	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000	108,000
Other 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total System	81,387,267	82,376,864	83,366,462	84,356,059	85,345,656	86,335,254	87,324,851	88,314,448	89,304,046	90,293,643	90,293,643

Other Fund Balance Projections:

Fund 24 Water Acquisition Fund
Beginning Fund Balance

\$ 296,907

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Current 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

**Input Area -- Rates Input
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt**

Water Rates

Elasticity Adjustment on Volume	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Month of Adjustment (Oct = 1)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Annual Adjustment	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21	Oct-22	Oct-23	Oct-24	Oct-25	Oct-26	Oct-27	Oct-28	Oct-29	Oct-30	Oct-31	Oct-32
Base Charge (all classes)	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Residential Inside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Residential Outside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Commercial Inside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Comm Inside No Sewer	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Commercial Outside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
All City Accounts	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Other 1	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Other 2	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Other 3	0.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
NTMWD increase to pass through to volumetric charge	9.71%	9.90%	10.90%	9.93%	9.34%	8.54%	7.21%	5.20%	3.20%	2.25%							

Edwards Aquifer Authority Surchage (Pass Thru) \$ - \$ 16.93 \$ 18.54 \$ 20.48 \$ 22.41 \$ 24.42 \$ 26.41 \$ 28.22 \$ 29.58 \$ 30.43 \$ 31.01

Residential Inside

Base Charge	5/8"	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51
Base Charge	3/4"	19.39	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Base Charge	1"	19.39	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Base Charge	1 1/2"	19.39	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Base Charge	2"	19.39	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Usage Charge	-	5,000	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.14	13.81	16.93	20.50	24.51	29.00	34.00	39.53	45.61	52.26	59.51	67.38
Base Charge	5,001	4.56	6.09	7.62	9.52	11.81	14.50	17.61	21.14	25.19	29.78	34.93	40.65	46.97	53.81	61.18	69.11
Base Charge	10,001	4.88	6.09	7.62	9.52	11.81	14.50	17.61	21.14	25.19	29.78	34.93	40.65	46.97	53.81	61.18	69.11
Base Charge	20,001	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	13.03	16.05	19.58	23.65	28.27	33.46	39.24	45.63	52.65	60.33	68.68
Base Charge	30,001	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.14	13.81	16.93	20.50	24.51	29.00	34.00	39.53	45.61	52.26	59.51	67.38
Base Charge	40,001	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	14.57	17.85	21.58	25.77	30.43	35.67	41.50	47.94	54.99	62.67	70.99
Base Charge	50,001	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	15.34	18.87	22.97	27.67	32.99	38.94	45.54	52.81	60.67	69.15	78.28
Base Charge	Above	5.82	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	17.61	21.58	26.14	31.31	37.11	43.56	50.68	58.49	66.99	76.20	86.14

Residential Outside

Base Charge	5/8"	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51	\$ 15.51
Base Charge	3/4"	15.51	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Base Charge	1"	15.51	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Base Charge	1 1/2"	15.51	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Base Charge	2"	15.51	24.23	30.29	37.87	46.03	54.79	64.41	75.53	88.11	102.15	117.74	134.93	153.71	174.09	196.17	220.94
Usage Charge	-	5,000	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.14	13.81	16.93	20.50	24.51	29.00	34.00	39.53	45.61	52.26	59.51	67.38
Base Charge	5,001	3.90	5.09	6.42	8.00	9.93	12.21	14.86	17.90	21.34	25.19	29.47	34.20	39.40	45.09	51.29	58.01
Base Charge	10,001	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	13.03	16.05	19.58	23.65	28.27	33.46	39.24	45.63	52.65	59.99	67.68
Base Charge	20,001	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.14	13.81	16.93	20.50	24.51	29.00	34.00	39.53	45.61	52.26	59.51	67.38
Base Charge	30,001	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	14.57	17.85	21.58	25.77	30.43	35.67	41.50	47.94	54.99	62.67	70.99
Base Charge	40,001	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	15.34	18.87	22.97	27.67	32.99	38.94	45.54	52.81	60.67	69.15	78.28
Base Charge	Above	5.82	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	17.61	21.58	26.14	31.31	37.11	43.56	50.68	58.49	66.99	76.20	86.14

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Current 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

**Input Area -- Rates Input
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt**

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Commercial Inside											
Base Charge	5/8"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	3/4"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	1"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	1 1/2"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	2"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	3"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	4"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	6"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Usage Charge	-	3.65	5.70	7.13	8.91	9.36	9.82	10.32	10.83	11.37	11.94
	5,000	4.56	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50	11.02	11.57	12.15	12.76
	10,000	4.31	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60	12.18	12.79	13.43	14.10
	20,000	4.56	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27	12.89	13.53	14.21	14.92
	30,000	4.81	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95	13.59	14.27	14.99	15.74
	40,000	5.06	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62	14.30	15.02	15.77	16.55
	50,000	5.82	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67	16.45	17.27	18.13	19.04
	Above										

Comm Inside No Sewer

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Base Charge	5/8"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	3/4"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	1"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	1 1/2"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	2"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	3"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	4"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge	6"	19.38	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Usage Charge	-	3.65	5.70	7.13	8.91	9.36	9.82	10.32	10.83	11.37	11.94
	5,000	4.56	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50	11.02	11.57	12.15	12.76
	10,000	4.31	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60	12.18	12.79	13.43	14.10
	20,000	4.56	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27	12.89	13.53	14.21	14.92
	30,000	4.81	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95	13.59	14.27	14.99	15.74
	40,000	5.06	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62	14.30	15.02	15.77	16.55
	50,000	5.82	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67	16.45	17.27	18.13	19.04
	Above										

Commercial Outside

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Base Charge	5/8"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Base Charge	3/4"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Base Charge	1"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Base Charge	1 1/2"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Base Charge	2"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Base Charge	3"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Base Charge	4"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Base Charge	6"	19.38	30.28	47.31	59.14	62.10	65.21	68.47	71.89	75.48	79.26
Usage Charge	-	3.65	7.13	8.91	11.14	11.70	12.28	12.89	13.54	14.22	14.93
	5,000	3.90	6.09	7.62	11.90	12.50	13.12	13.78	14.47	15.19	15.95
	10,000	4.31	8.42	10.52	13.15	13.81	14.50	15.23	15.99	16.79	17.63
	20,000	4.56	9.91	11.13	13.92	14.61	15.34	16.11	16.92	17.76	18.65
	30,000	4.81	11.74	13.02	14.68	15.41	16.18	16.99	17.84	18.73	19.67
	40,000	5.06	13.59	14.92	16.88	17.65	18.47	19.32	20.19	21.09	22.02
	50,000	5.82	15.44	17.35	19.70	20.65	21.64	22.66	23.71	24.79	25.90
	Above										

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Current 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

Input Area -- Rates Input
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
All City Accounts											
Base Charge 5/8"	\$ 19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge 3/4"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge 1"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge 1 1/2"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge 2"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge 3"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge 4"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Base Charge 6"	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16	54.77	57.51	60.39	63.41
Usage Charge											
5,000	3.65	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	9.36	9.82	10.32	10.83	11.37	11.94
10,000	3.90	4.88	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50	11.02	11.57	12.15	12.76
20,000	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60	12.18	12.79	13.43	14.10
30,000	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27	12.89	13.53	14.21	14.92
40,000	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95	13.59	14.27	14.99	15.74
50,000	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62	14.30	15.02	15.77	16.55
Above	5.82	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67	16.45	17.27	18.13	19.04
Other 1											
Base Charge 5/8"	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 3/4"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 1"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 1 1/2"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 2"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 3"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 4"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 6"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usage Charge											
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other 2											
Base Charge 5/8"	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 3/4"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 1"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 1 1/2"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 2"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 3"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 4"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base Charge 6"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usage Charge											
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Current 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

Input Area -- Rates Input
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

Wastewater Rates

Annual Adjustment

Base Charge -- All Classes	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Volume Charge	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Residential	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Residential Outside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
City Average Res Inside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Explicit Avg Resid	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Commercial Inside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Commercial Outside	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Explicit Commercial	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Other 4	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Other 5	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%

Residential

Base Charge	5/8" (Wir Mir Size)	14.31 \$	17.89 \$	22.36 \$	27.95 \$	34.94 \$	43.67 \$	45.85 \$	48.15 \$	50.55 \$	53.08 \$	55.74
3/4"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
1"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
1 1/2"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
2"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
Usage Charge	2,000	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64	20.62	21.66	22.74	23.88
	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Residential Outside

Base Charge	5/8"	14.31 \$	22.36 \$	27.95 \$	34.94 \$	43.67 \$	54.59 \$	57.32 \$	60.18 \$	63.19 \$	66.35 \$	69.67
3/4"	14.31	14.31	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	54.59	57.32	60.18	63.19	66.35	69.67
1"	14.31	14.31	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	54.59	57.32	60.18	63.19	66.35	69.67
1 1/2"	14.31	14.31	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	54.59	57.32	60.18	63.19	66.35	69.67
2"	14.31	14.31	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	54.59	57.32	60.18	63.19	66.35	69.67
Usage Charge	2,000	6.13	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	23.38	24.55	25.78	27.07	28.42	29.84
	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

City Average Res Inside

Base Charge	5/8"	14.31 \$	17.89 \$	22.36 \$	27.95 \$	34.94 \$	43.67 \$	45.85 \$	48.15 \$	50.55 \$	53.08 \$	55.74
3/4"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
1"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
1 1/2"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
2"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
3"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
4"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
6"	14.31	14.31	17.89	22.36	27.95	34.94	43.67	45.85	48.15	50.55	53.08	55.74
Usage Charge	2,000	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64	20.62	21.66	22.74	23.88
	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Current 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026

Input Area -- Rates Input
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

Other 4	5/8"	3/4"	1"	1 1/2"	2"	3"	4"	6"	-	Above	na
Base Charge	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Usage Charge	-	Above	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other 5											
Base Charge	1.00	1.67	2.67	3.33	6.67	10.00	13.33	33.33	-	Above	na
Usage Charge	-	Above	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Summary of Results -- Rate Calculator

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net Revenues Available for Contingency and Coverage					
Water	(260,523)	91,381	367,492	594,662	428,081
Wastewater	(903,696)	(793,171)	(614,252)	(333,963)	1,617
Total	(1,164,219)	(701,791)	(246,760)	260,699	429,697
Debt Coverage W WW Only	0.00	0.43	0.95	1.42	1.46
Days of Fund Balance W WW only	359	274	236	249	268
Debt Coverage All Utilities	4.75	4.83	5.04	4.13	2.94
Days of Fund Balance All Utilities	249	180	155	177	196

Notes on Rate Recommendations

The forecast and recommendations presented in this study represent a combination of the best information available from the City and the project team's expertise. However, this forecast relies in part on assumptions about future events and events beyond the control of the project team. The forecast and recommendations contained in this study may be subject to revision if any of the following events occurs:

- Actual growth in accounts and consumed volumes is less than (or significantly greater than) forecast
- Capital improvement plan funding costs increase significantly due to the rising cost of materials or other factors
- An unforeseen event impacts the City, such as a recession, natural catastrophe or terrorist attack
- Budget levels or priorities change significantly from those forecast in this study

It should be noted that none of these events are foreseen by the project team or the city at this time.

If any of these events occur the City may be compelled to consider further adjustments to its electric, water, wastewater and/or gas rates.



City of Castroville, Texas

2016 Electric, Gas, Water and Wastewater Rate Study and Financial Forecast City Council Briefing

Presentation Format



- ◆ Introduction
- ◆ Electric Rate Study
- ◆ Natural Gas Rate Study
- ◆ Water/WW Rate Study
- ◆ Presentation Summary



Utility Rate Plans Overall Goals



- ◆ Fund all operating expenses
- ◆ Provide means to finance Capital Improvement Plan
- ◆ Ensure that each utility is fully self-sustaining
- ◆ Minimize impact of any rate adjustments on ratepayers



Electric Utility Analysis and Recommendations

Proposed Electric Rate Plan



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
E1 Residential - In						
Minimum Bill	\$ 9.13	\$ 9.40	\$ 9.69	\$ 9.98	\$ 10.28	\$ 10.69
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482
E2 Residential - Out						
Minimum Bill	9.13	11.75	12.11	12.47	12.84	13.36
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852
E3 Residential-Senior - In *						
Minimum Bill	8.67	8.93	9.20	9.48	9.76	10.15
Energy per kWh	0.1203	0.1239	0.1276	0.1314	0.1354	0.1408
* Resid. Senior -Out rates are 5% less than Resid. Out						
E4 Commercial - In						
Minimum Bill	23.97	24.69	25.43	26.19	26.98	28.06
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482
E5 Commercial - Out						
Minimum Bill	23.97	30.86	31.79	32.74	33.72	35.07
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852

Electric Rate Proposal -- Impact on Monthly Residential - Inside and Outside Bills



Residential INSIDE Monthly Charges

KWh		Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
500	Total	\$ 72.43	\$ 74.60	\$ 76.84	\$ 79.15	\$ 81.52	\$ 84.78
	Increase		2.17	2.24	2.31	2.37	3.26
1,000	Total	135.73	139.80	144.00	148.32	152.77	158.88
	Increase		4.07	4.19	4.32	4.45	6.11
2,000	Total	262.33	270.20	278.31	286.66	295.25	307.06
	Increase		7.87	8.11	8.35	8.60	11.81

Residential OUTSIDE Monthly Charges

500	Total	\$ 72.43	\$ 93.25	\$ 96.05	\$ 98.93	\$ 101.90	\$ 105.98
	Increase		20.82	2.80	2.88	2.97	4.08
1,000	Total	\$ 135.73	\$ 174.75	\$ 179.99	\$ 185.39	\$ 190.96	\$ 198.59
	Increase		39.02	5.24	5.40	5.56	7.64
2,000	Total	\$ 262.33	\$ 337.75	\$ 347.88	\$ 358.32	\$ 369.07	\$ 383.83
	Increase		75.42	10.13	10.44	10.75	14.76

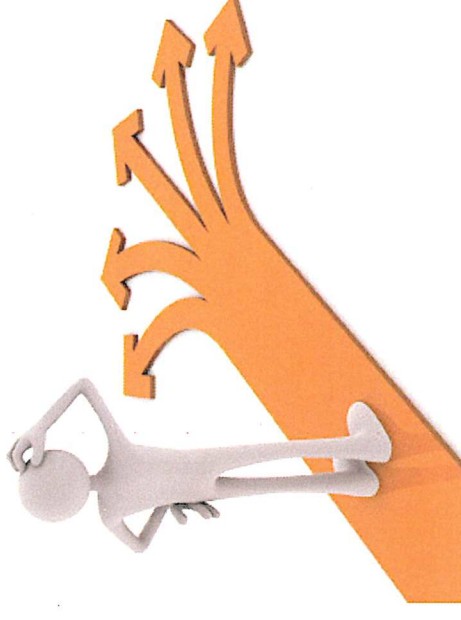
Average Residential Electric Usage = 1,000 kWh per month

Gas Utility Analysis and Recommendations

2 Rate Plan Alternatives Based on Funding Approach



- ◆ Alternative 1: Rate Pay Full Gas Utility Cost of Service
- ◆ Alternative 2: Drawdown Fund Balance by \$100,000 to reduce magnitude of rate adjustment
- ◆ Both alternatives - Outside Residential and Commercial Rates 25% higher than Inside City Rates Beginning in FY17



Gas Alt 1 - Cost of Service Recommended Rate Plan



	Effective Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Cost of Gas to City VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
Residential - In						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.09	\$ 13.48	\$ 13.89	\$ 14.30	\$ 14.73
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29
Residential - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 16.36	\$ 16.85	\$ 17.36	\$ 17.88	\$ 18.42
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	12.54	12.91	13.30	13.70	14.11
Commercial - In						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 15.99	\$ 16.47	\$ 16.97	\$ 17.48	\$ 18.00
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29
Commercial - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 19.99	\$ 20.59	\$ 21.21	\$ 21.85	\$ 22.50
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	12.54	12.91	13.30	13.70	14.11
City Accounts						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 15.99	\$ 16.47	\$ 16.97	\$ 17.48	\$ 18.00
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29

Gas Alt 1 - Cost of Service Impact on Residential Rates



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Residential INSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
2,000 CF		\$ 33.15	\$ 34.14	\$ 35.17	\$ 36.22	\$ 37.31
Increase		5.98	0.99	1.02	1.05	1.09
4,000 CF		\$ 53.20	\$ 54.80	\$ 56.44	\$ 58.14	\$ 59.88
Increase		9.59	1.60	1.64	1.69	1.74
Residential OUTSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
2,000 CF		\$ 41.43	\$ 42.68	\$ 43.96	\$ 45.28	\$ 46.63
Increase		14.26	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.36
4,000 CF		\$ 66.51	\$ 68.50	\$ 70.56	\$ 72.67	\$ 74.85
Increase		22.90	2.00	2.06	2.12	2.18

Gas Alt 2 - Fund Balance Drawdown Recommended Rate Plan



	Effective	Effective	Effective	Effective	Effective	Effective
	Oct-15	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20
Cost of Gas to City VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
Residential - In						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14
Residential - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 14.42	\$ 15.14	\$ 15.59	\$ 16.06	\$ 16.54
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	11.05	11.60	11.95	12.30	12.67
Commercial - In						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 14.09	\$ 14.80	\$ 15.24	\$ 15.70	\$ 16.17
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14
Commercial - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 17.62	\$ 18.50	\$ 19.05	\$ 19.62	\$ 20.21
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	11.05	11.60	11.95	12.30	12.67
City Accounts						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 14.09	\$ 14.80	\$ 15.24	\$ 15.70	\$ 16.17
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14

Gas Alt 2 - Fund Balance Drawdown Impact on Residential Rates



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Residential INSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
2,000 CF						
Increase	\$ 27.17	\$ 29.21	\$ 30.67	\$ 31.59	\$ 32.54	\$ 33.51
		2.04	1.46	0.92	0.95	0.98
4,000 CF						
Increase	\$ 43.61	\$ 46.88	\$ 49.22	\$ 50.70	\$ 52.22	\$ 53.79
		3.27	2.34	1.48	1.52	1.57
Residential OUTSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
2,000 CF						
Increase	\$ 27.17	\$ 36.51	\$ 38.34	\$ 39.49	\$ 40.67	\$ 41.89
		9.34	1.83	1.15	1.18	1.22
4,000 CF						
Increase	\$ 43.61	\$ 58.60	\$ 61.53	\$ 63.38	\$ 65.28	\$ 67.24
		14.99	2.93	1.85	1.90	1.96

Gas Alt 1 and Alt 2 – Comparison of Impact on Residential Rates



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Residential Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF		\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
VARIABLE MONTHLY	\$ 3.19					
2,000 CF						
Alt 1 - Cost of Service	\$ 27.17	\$ 33.15	\$ 34.14	\$ 35.17	\$ 36.22	\$ 37.31
Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown	27.17	29.21	30.67	31.59	32.54	33.51
		3.94	3.47	3.58	3.68	3.80
4,000 CF						
Alt 1 - Cost of Service	\$ 43.61	\$ 53.20	\$ 54.80	\$ 56.44	\$ 58.14	\$ 59.88
Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown	43.61	46.88	49.22	50.70	52.22	53.79
		6.32	5.58	5.74	5.92	6.09
6,000 CF						
Alt 1 - Cost of Service	\$ 60.05	\$ 73.26	\$ 75.46	\$ 77.72	\$ 80.05	\$ 82.46
Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown	60.05	64.55	67.78	69.81	71.91	74.07
		8.71	7.68	7.91	8.14	8.39

Average Residential Gas Usage = 2,000 CF per month

Water and Wastewater Utility Analysis and Recommendations

5 Year Water and Wastewater Capital Improvement Plan

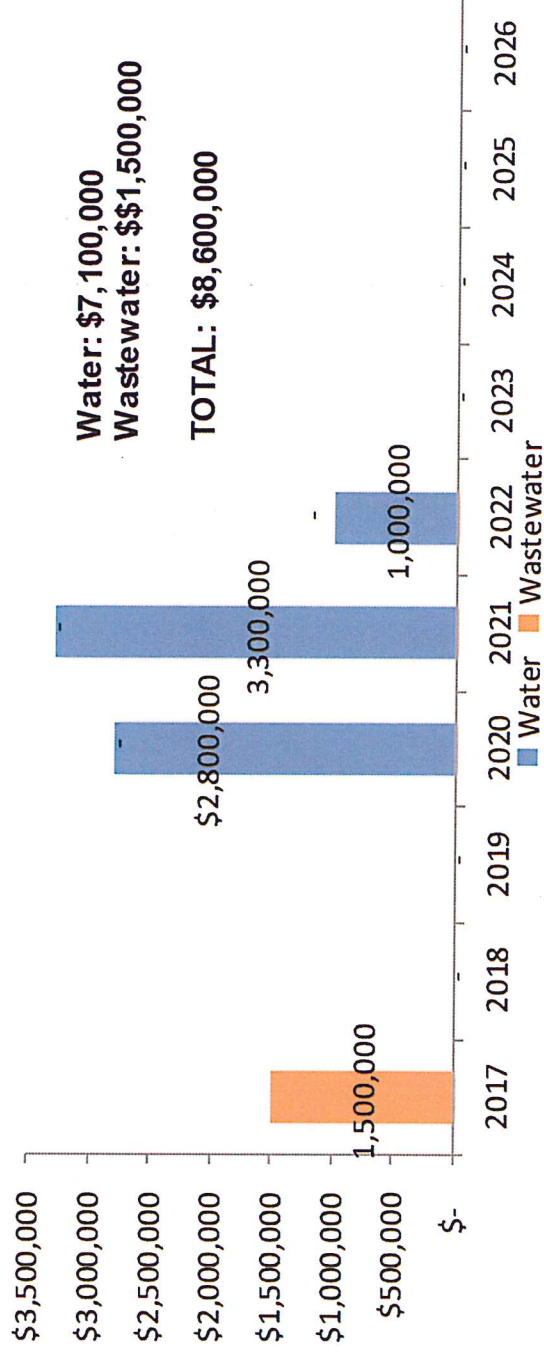


Project	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	Total By Project
Water Projects					
Water Line Replacement	\$2,000,003	already issued- 2015			\$2,000,003
Hwy. 90 Looping	\$150,000				\$150,000
Airport Plant/Distribution			\$3,300,000	\$0	\$3,300,000
Cross Hill Distribution		\$0	\$0	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
Eastside Elev Storage Tank		\$2,800,000	\$0	\$0	\$2,800,000
Wastewater Projects					
East Side Lift Station	\$3,050,000	already issued- 2015A			\$3,050,000
WWTP Improvement	\$7,330,745	already issued- 2015B			\$7,330,745
WWTP Additional Funding Needed	\$1,500,000	Issue in FY 2017			\$1,500,000
Total By Year	\$14,030,748	\$2,800,000	\$3,300,000	\$1,000,000	
Total by Impact Fees	\$150,000				\$150,000
Total By Utility Debt		\$2,800,000	\$3,300,000	\$1,000,000	\$7,100,000
Total By TWDB Loan	\$11,880,745				\$11,880,745

Forecast Schedule for New Bond Issues



- ◆ FY 2017 \$1,500,000 for additional costs of WWTP Expansion
- ◆ FY 2018 (moved to FY 2020) - Elevated Water Storage Tank: \$2.80 Million
- ◆ FY 2019 (FY 2021) - Airport Plant/Distribution: \$3.30 Million
- ◆ FY 2020 (FY 2022) - Cross Hill Distribution: \$1.00 Million
- ◆ Total over next four years + \$7.10 Million in new Water Debt



Water and Wastewater Forecast Cost of Service



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Operating	\$ 1,199,737	\$ 1,275,213	\$ 1,369,981	\$ 1,363,460	\$ 1,441,570
Transfers / Allocations	655,635	666,551	677,794	689,375	701,303
Capital Outlays	290,975	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Debt Service	874,942	882,827	882,570	1,099,252	1,355,104
Total Cost of Services	\$ 3,021,289	\$ 3,024,590	\$ 3,130,345	\$ 3,352,087	\$ 3,697,976

Alternative 1 – Fund Balance Drawdown Proposed Water Rate Plan



Scenario:	Current	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21
Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt							

	Current	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21
WATER Rates							
Minimum Charge -- Residential Inside							
All Meters	\$ 15.51	\$ 19.39	\$ 24.23	\$ 30.29	\$ 37.87	\$ 39.76	\$ 41.75
Minimum Charge -- Commercial Inside							
All Meters	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16
Volume/1,000 Gal -- All Rate Classes - Inside							
0 - 5,000	3.65	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	9.36	9.82
5,001 - 10,000	3.90	4.88	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50
10,001 - 20,000	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60
20,001 - 30,000	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27
30,001 - 40,000	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95
40,001 - 50,000	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62
50,001 - Above	5.82	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67

For Outside Accounts, Add 25% Surcharge to all rate components beginning October 2016

Alternative 1 – Fund Balance Drawdown Proposed Wastewater Rate Plan



Scenario:	Effective Date of Rate Adjustment						
Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt	Current	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21

WASTEWATER RATES							
Residential Inside -- Min. & Volume Charges							
Minimum Chg (includes 2,000 Gallons)	\$ 14.31	\$ 17.89	\$ 22.36	\$ 27.95	\$ 34.94	\$ 43.67	\$ 45.85
Volume Rate per 1,000 Gal. (Over 2,000) (Based on Winter Avg)	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64

Commercial Inside-- Min. & Volume Charges							
Minimum Charge	\$ 20.27	\$ 25.34	\$ 31.67	\$ 39.59	\$ 49.49	\$ 61.86	\$ 64.95
Volume/1,000 Gal	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64

For Outside Accounts, Add 25% Surcharge to all rate components beginning October 2016

Alt 1 Proposed Water/WW Rate Plan Impact on Monthly Residential Charges



Scenario:

Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

Effective Date of Rate Adjustment

Current Oct-16 Oct-17 Oct-18 Oct-19 Oct-20 Oct-21

Residential Monthly Bills

5,000 Water, 5,000 WW	\$ 66.46	\$ 83.08	\$ 103.84	\$ 129.80	\$ 162.26	\$ 186.34	\$ 195.65
Difference		16.62	20.77	25.96	32.45	24.08	9.32
10,000 Water, 5,000 WW	85.96	107.45	134.31	167.89	209.86	236.32	248.14
Difference		21.49	26.86	33.58	41.97	26.46	11.82

Summary of Results -- Rate Calculator

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021

Net Revenues Available for Contingency and Coverage

Water	(260,523)	91,381	367,492	594,662	428,081
Wastewater	(903,696)	(793,171)	(614,252)	(333,963)	1,617
Total	(1,164,219)	(701,791)	(246,760)	260,699	429,697

Debt Coverage W WW Only

Days of Fund Balance W/WW only	0.00	0.43	0.95	1.42	1.46
	359	274	236	249	268

Debt Coverage All Utilities

Days of Fund Balance All Utilities	4.75	4.83	5.04	4.13	2.94
	249	180	155	177	196

Impact on Average Residential Ratepayer on Consolidated Bill for all Four Utilities



		Effective Date of Rate Adjustment					
		Current	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20
Residential Monthly Bill 5,000 Gallons Water & WW							
5,000 Gal Wtr & WW	Total	\$ 66.46	\$ 83.08	\$ 103.84	\$ 129.80	\$ 162.26	\$ 186.34
Electric Rates - Residential							
Average Usage	Total for Minimum and kWh	\$ 135.73	\$ 139.80	\$ 144.00	\$ 148.32	\$ 152.77	\$ 158.88
Gas Rates -- Residential							
2,000 CF	Total for Base and Usage	\$ 27.17	\$ 29.21	\$ 30.67	\$ 31.59	\$ 32.54	\$ 33.51
Consolidated Billing for 5,000 gallons water; 5,000 gallons wastewater; 1,000 kWh Electric; 2,000 CF Gas							
	Total for all utilities	\$ 229.36	\$ 252.08	\$ 278.51	\$ 309.71	\$ 347.56	\$ 378.72
	Increase -- \$		22.72	26.42	31.20	37.85	31.17

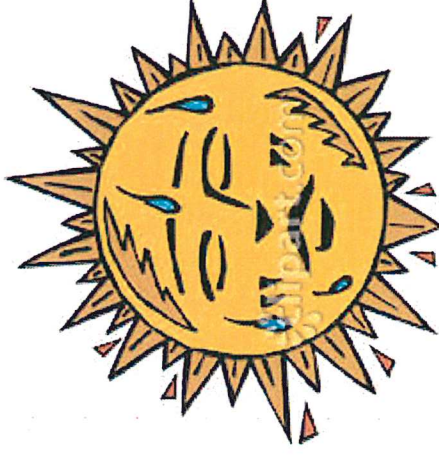
Regular Revenue and Expense Reviews are recommended in order to adjust rate plan for changes in CIP, Expenses, Growth, Usage, etc.

Presentation Summary

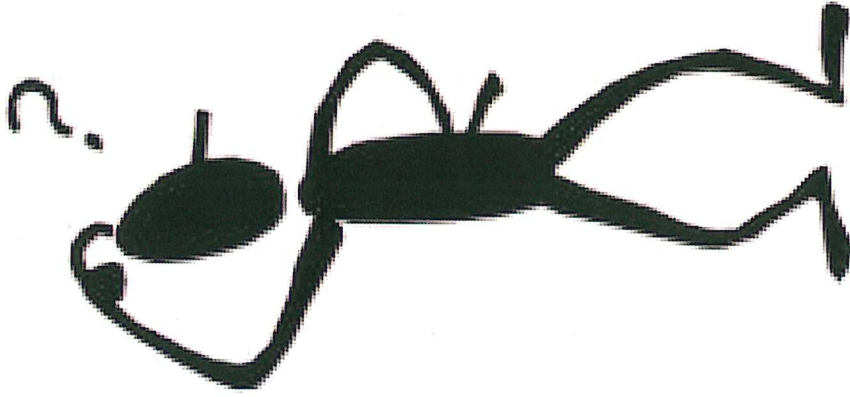
How Will Rate Plan Benefit City and Citizens?



- ◆ Rate plan is necessary to enable the City to recover all of its costs
- ◆ Without rate plan, the City will be selling its service at below cost and will be unable to contribute to General Fund
- ◆ Adoption of rate plan will ensure that the City is able to continue to maintain a financially healthy utility



Questions?







City of Castroville, Texas

2016 Electric, Gas, Water and Wastewater Rate Study and Financial Forecast Staff Worksession

Presentation Format



- ◆ Introduction
- ◆ Electric Rate Study
- ◆ Natural Gas Rate Study
- ◆ Water/WW Rate Study
- ◆ Presentation Summary



Facts about Utility Rates in Texas and USA



- ◆ Average electric, water and wastewater utility has been increasing rates 3-6% per year; trend expected to continue
- ◆ Natural Gas costs have decreased yet remain highly volatile
- ◆ Many reasons for increases are beyond a utility's ability to influence
- ◆ 30-40% of utilities charge rates that do not cover their costs

Utility Rate Plans Overall Goals



- ◆ Fund all operating expenses
- ◆ Provide means to finance Capital Improvement Plan
- ◆ Ensure that each utility is fully self-sustaining
- ◆ Minimize impact of any rate adjustments on ratepayers



City of Castroville Initial Observations



- ◆ Previous annual rate adjustments have contributed to the financial health and stability of the utility
- ◆ However, due to increasing costs, rate adjustments are necessary to ensure all operating costs are covered and identified capital requirements are funded



Electric Utility Analysis and Recommendations

Current Electric Rates Effective October 1, 2015



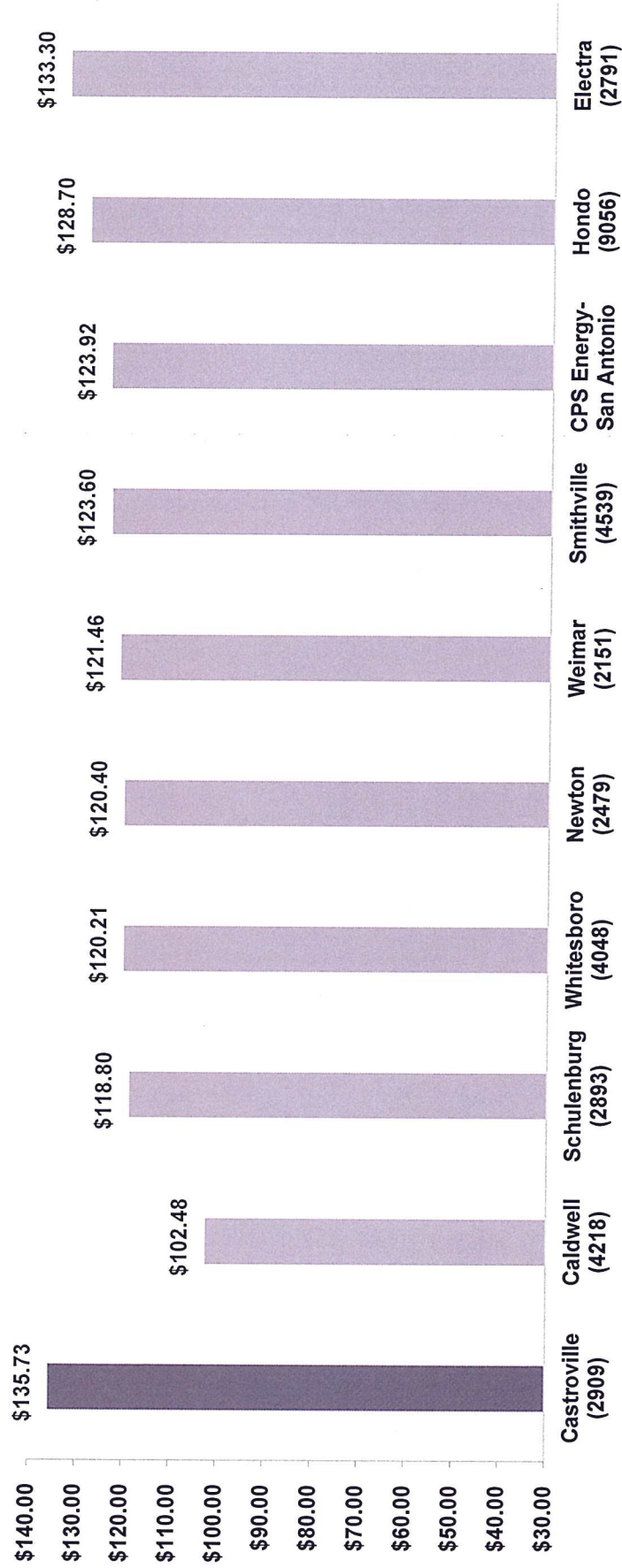
	Residential Inside	Residential Outside	Residential Senior	Commercial Inside	Commercial Outside
--	-----------------------	------------------------	-----------------------	----------------------	-----------------------

Minimum Bill \$ 9.13 \$ 9.13 \$ 8.67 \$ 23.97 \$ 23.97

Metered Usage
\$ per kWh 0.1266 0.1266 0.1203 0.1266 0.1266

Residential - Sr. Account get a 5% discount off rates

Electric Monthly Residential Charges for 1,000 kWh Usage



Population of each City indicated in parentheses

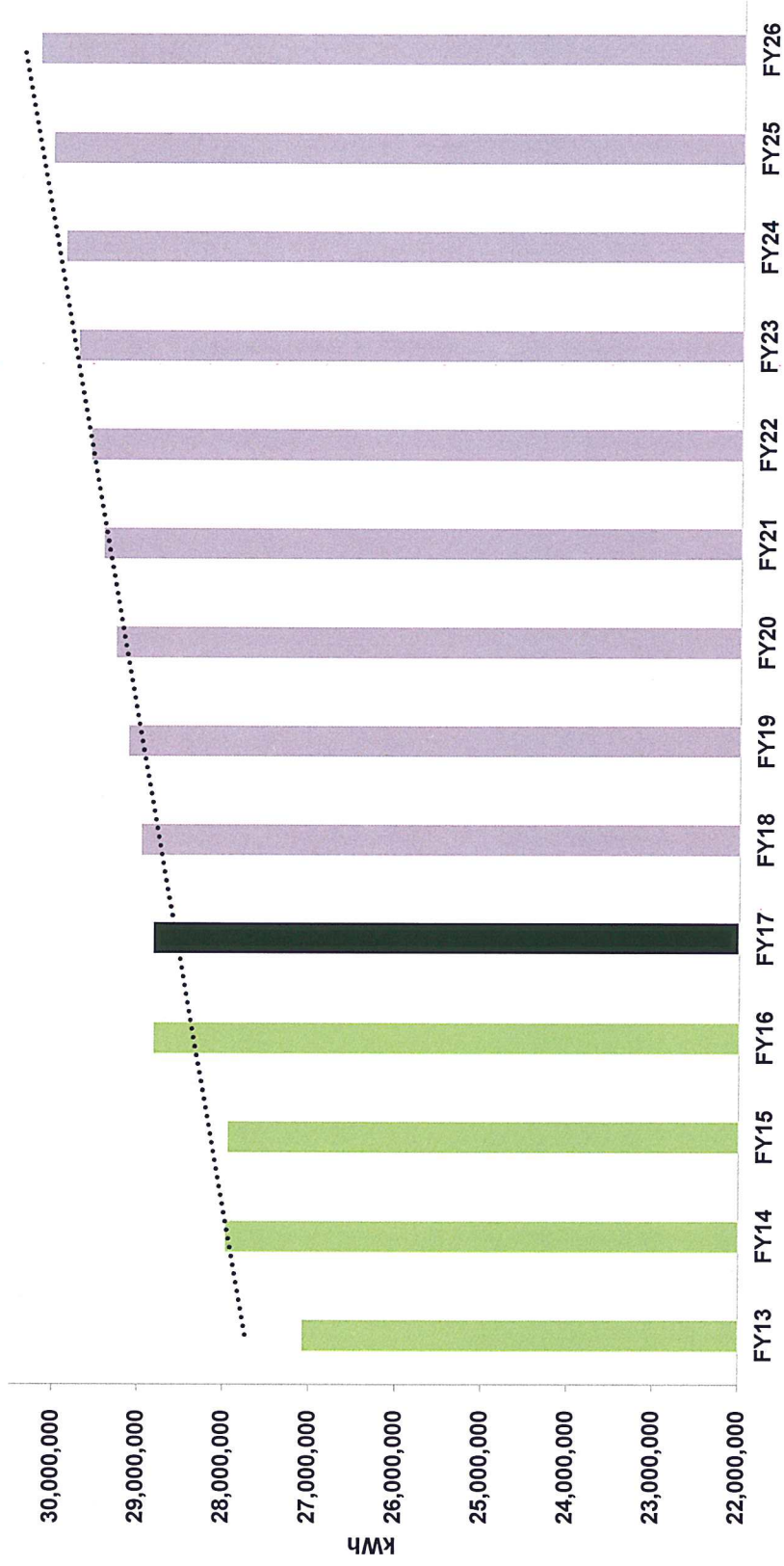
Electric Test Year Customers and Usage



	July 2016	Usage -- kWh		Percent of Total Usage
		August 2015 - July 2016	July 2016	
Residential - In	913	11,866,741		41.17%
Residential - Out	8	91,068		0.32%
Residential- Senior	271	3,219,217		11.17%
Commercial - In	248	11,423,279		39.63%
Commercial - Out	3	66,300		0.23%
City Accounts	51	2,158,694		7.49%
Total	1,494	28,825,299		100.00%



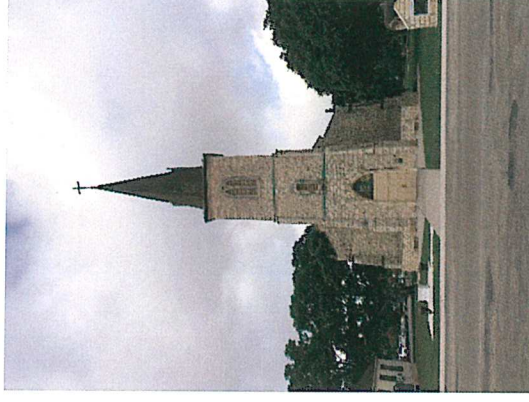
Electric Historical and Forecast Sales



Electric Utility 5 Year Financial Forecast Primary Assumptions

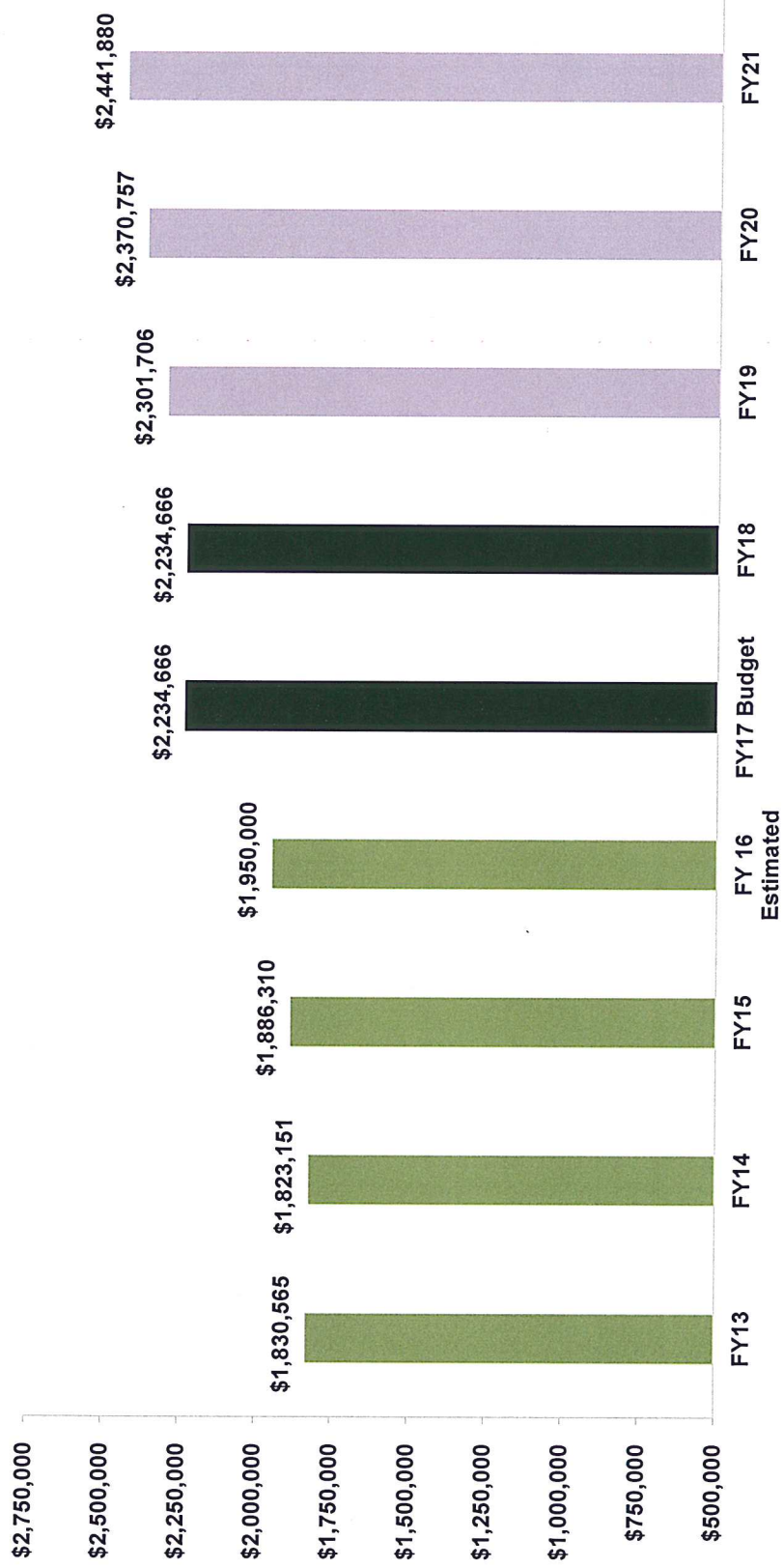


- ◆ Account growth is expected to increase by 5 Residential and 2 Commercial accounts per year
- ◆ Outside Residential and Commercial Rates 25% higher than Inside City Rates Beginning in FY17
- ◆ Most personnel/operating costs increase 3.0 – 8.0% per year
- ◆ CPS Contract has Pricing Term changes effective October 2016 -- Electric Supply Costs expected to increase 13% in FY17 and remain flat in FY18
- ◆ City issues \$2.6 million bond in FY 2020 to fund capital improvements

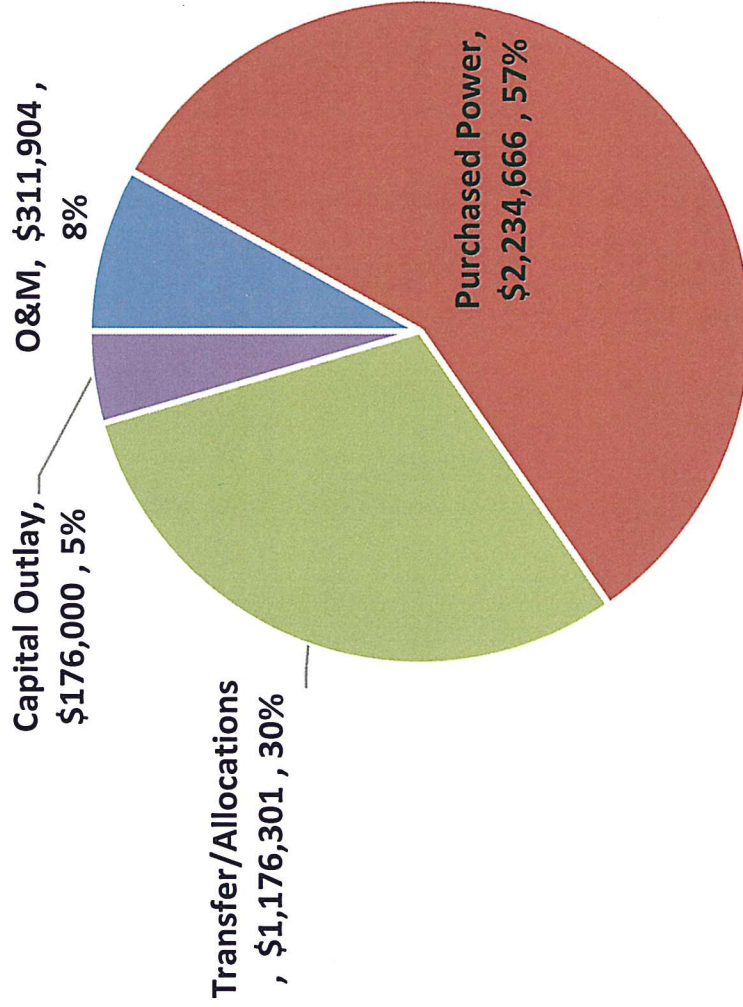




CPS Contracted Electric Supply Costs



FY 2017 Electric Cost of Service



Electric Utility CIP and Forecast Schedule for New Bond Issues



- ◆ FY 2020 – Country Village District: \$1.1 Million
- ◆ FY 2021 – River Bluff District: \$2.5 Million
- ◆ Total Electric Debt Issued in FY 2020 = \$2.6 Million

Electric Utility Forecast Net Revenue Requirement



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Operating Expense	\$ 311,904	\$ 323,781	\$ 336,206	\$ 349,211	\$ 362,830
Purchased Power	2,234,666	2,234,666	2,301,706	2,370,757	2,441,880
Transfers/Allocations	1,176,301	1,211,590	1,247,938	1,285,376	1,323,937
Debt Service	-	-	-	-	250,237
Capital Outlays	<u>176,000</u>	<u>178,880</u>	<u>181,846</u>	<u>184,902</u>	<u>158,049</u>
Total Cost of Service	\$ 3,898,871	\$ 3,948,917	\$ 4,067,696	\$ 4,190,246	\$ 4,536,932
Less Non-Rate Revs	<u>(62,923)</u>	<u>(62,923)</u>	<u>(62,923)</u>	<u>(62,923)</u>	<u>(62,923)</u>
Net Revenue Rqmt	\$ 3,835,948	\$ 3,885,994	\$ 4,004,774	\$ 4,127,323	\$ 4,474,010

Proposed Electric Rate Plan



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Residential - In						
Minimum Bill	\$ 9.13	\$ 9.40	\$ 9.69	\$ 9.98	\$ 10.28	\$ 10.69
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482
Residential - Out						
Minimum Bill	9.13	11.75	12.11	12.47	12.84	13.36
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852
Residential - Senior						
Minimum Bill	8.67	8.93	9.20	9.48	9.76	10.15
Energy per kWh	0.1203	0.1239	0.1276	0.1314	0.1354	0.1408
Commercial - In						
Minimum Bill	23.97	24.69	25.43	26.19	26.98	28.06
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482
Commercial - Out						
Minimum Bill	23.97	30.86	31.79	32.74	33.72	35.07
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1630	0.1679	0.1729	0.1781	0.1852

Electric Rate Proposal -- Impact on Monthly Residential - Inside and Outside Bills



Residential INSIDE Monthly Charges

KWh		Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
500	Total	\$ 72.43	\$ 74.60	\$ 76.84	\$ 79.15	\$ 81.52	\$ 84.78
	Increase		2.17	2.24	2.31	2.37	3.26
1,000	Total	135.73	139.80	144.00	148.32	152.77	158.88
	Increase		4.07	4.19	4.32	4.45	6.11
2,000	Total	262.33	270.20	278.31	286.66	295.25	307.06
	Increase		7.87	8.11	8.35	8.60	11.81

Residential OUTSIDE Monthly Charges

500	Total	\$ 72.43	\$ 93.25	\$ 96.05	\$ 98.93	\$ 101.90	\$ 105.98
	Increase		20.82	2.80	2.88	2.97	4.08
1,000	Total	\$ 135.73	\$ 174.75	\$ 179.99	\$ 185.39	\$ 190.96	\$ 198.59
	Increase		39.02	5.24	5.40	5.56	7.64
2,000	Total	\$ 262.33	\$ 337.75	\$ 347.88	\$ 358.32	\$ 369.07	\$ 383.83
	Increase		75.42	10.13	10.44	10.75	14.76

Average Residential Electric Usage = 1,000 kWh per month

Gas Utility Analysis and Recommendations

Current Gas Rates

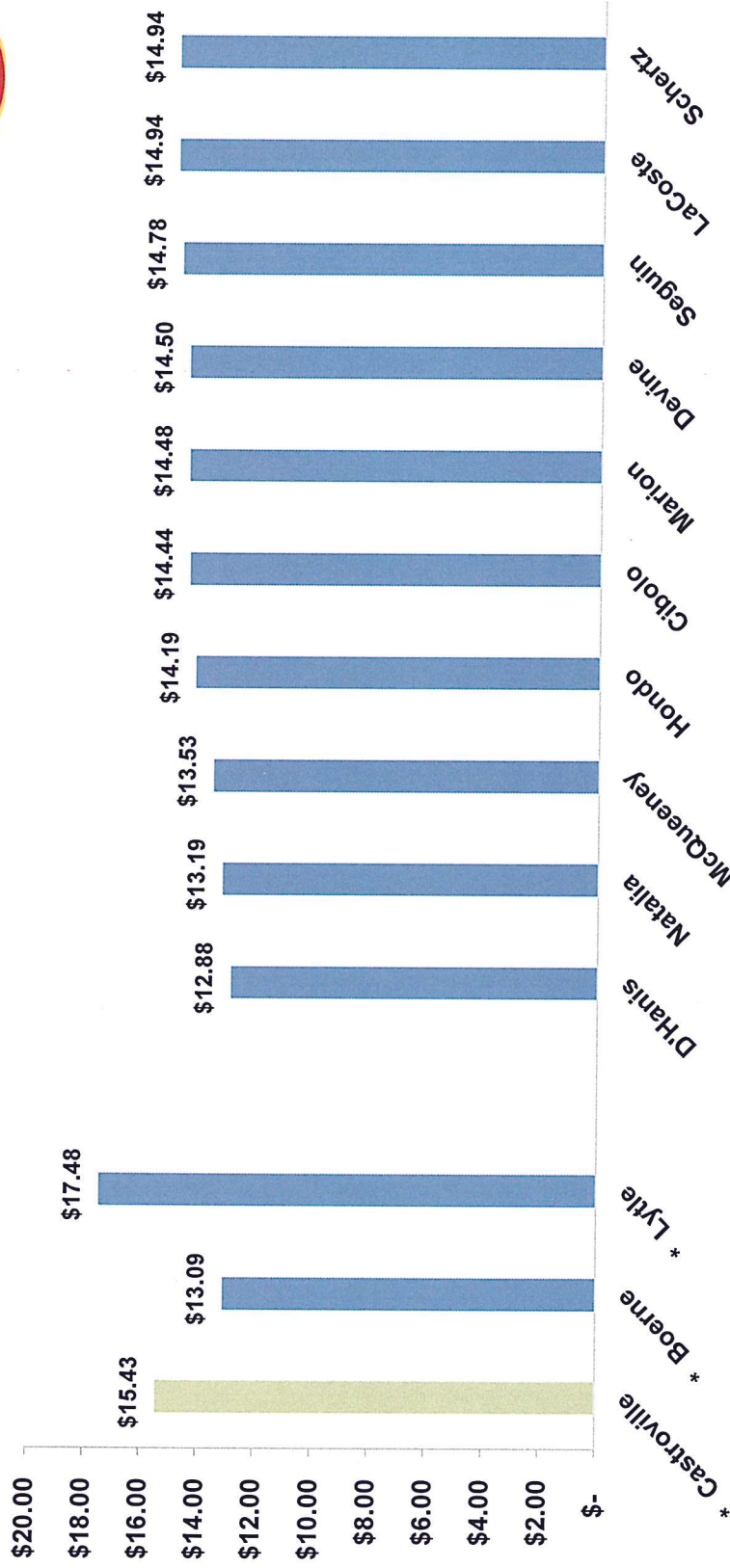


	Residential Inside	Residential Outside	Commercial Inside	Commercial Outside
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.11	\$ 13.11
Usage Charge (per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.22	8.22	8.22

Cost of Gas to City

VARIES MONTHLY

Comparison of Average Price Per MCF – CY 2014



* Municipally Owned Distribution Systems

Source: Railroad Commission of Texas – CY 2014 Average Price of Gas for Municipally and Investor Owned Systems

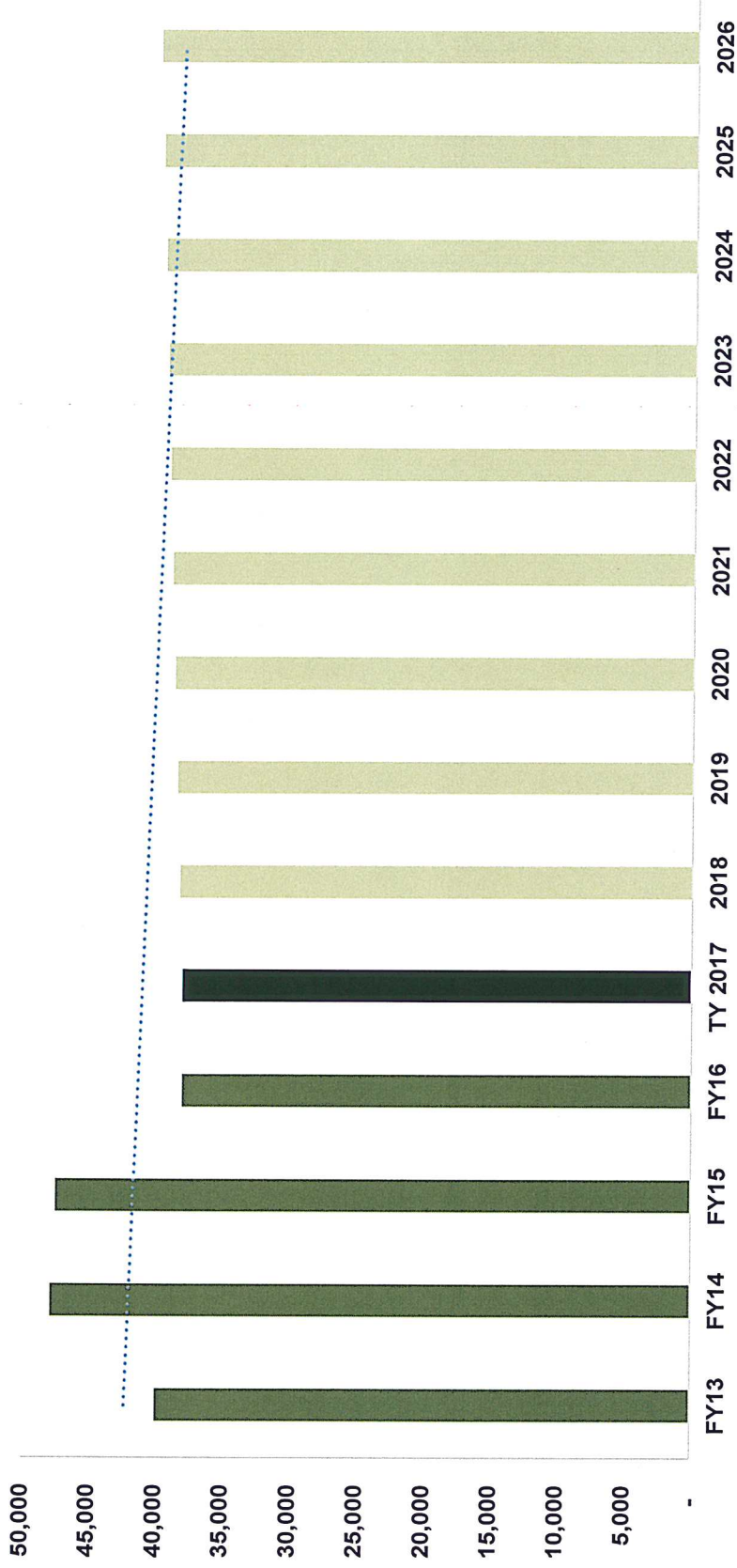
Gas Test Year Customers and Usage



	July 2016	Usage - MCF August 2015 - July 2016	Percent of Total Usage
Residential - In	747	17,902	47.97%
Residential - Out	9	267	0.71%
Commercial - In	85	15,972	42.80%
Commercial - Out	12	3,125	8.37%
City Accounts	<u>4</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>0.14%</u>
Total	857	37,319	100.00%



Gas Historical and Forecast Sales



Total Gas Sales Decreased 20% in FY 2016

Gas Department Primary Assumptions

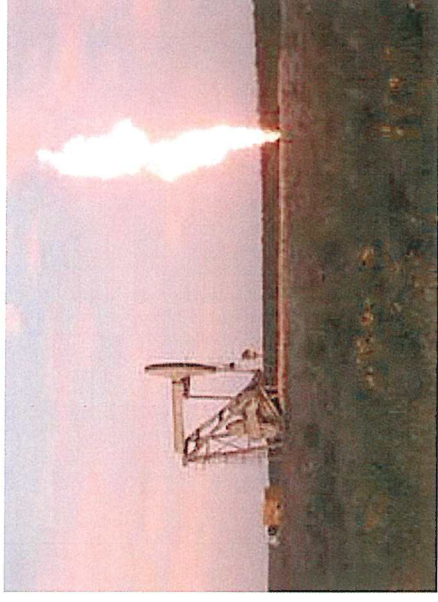


- ◆ Account growth is expected to increase by 4 Residential and 2 Commercial accounts per year
- ◆ Most personnel/operating costs increase 3.0 – 8.0% per year
- ◆ Cost of Gas to City is based on FY2017 Budget
- ◆ Utilities System Maintenance and Line Testing/Repair are funded from Rate Revenue

City Purchased Gas Supply

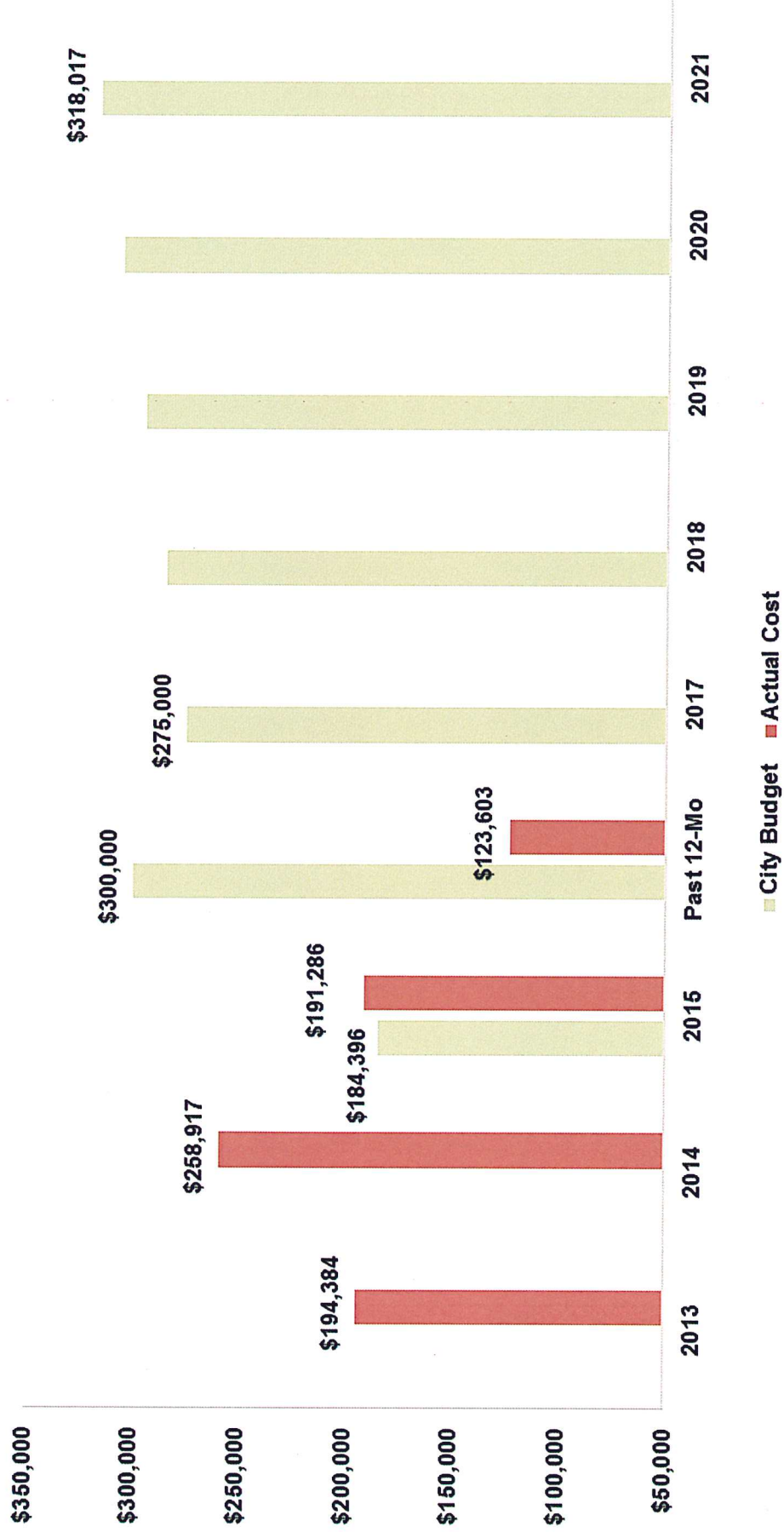


- ◆ Current Supply Contract is with West Texas Gas Marketing, Inc. and is effective December 1, 2015 – November 30, 2016
- ◆ Contract Price is based on the First of the month East Texas – Houston Ship Channel index price as published in “Inside FERC’s – Gas Market Report, under the table entitled, Market Center Spot Gas Prices, plus \$.65 per MMBtu
- ◆ Spot Gas Prices are highly volatile and currently at historic lows. Futures settlement prices between September 2016 and September 2018 vary up to 20%

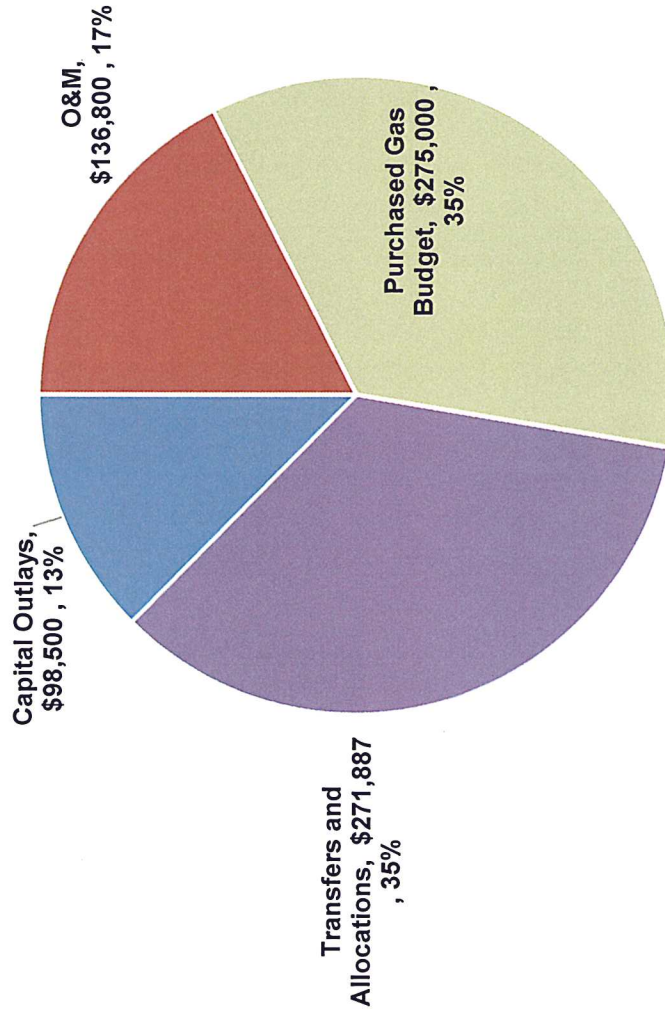




West Texas Contracted Gas Supply Costs and Budget



Gas Cost of Service FY 2017



Gas Department Forecast Net Revenue Requirement

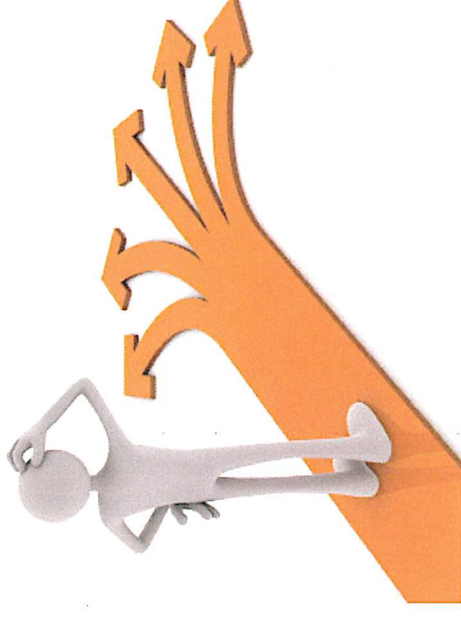


	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Operating Expense	\$ 136,800	\$ 140,932	\$ 145,189	\$ 149,574	\$ 154,092
Purchased Gas	275,000	285,175	295,713	306,626	317,928
Transfers/Allocations	27,128	27,942	28,780	29,643	30,533
Capital Outlays	98,500	100,000	53,045	54,636	56,275
Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-
Total Cost of Service	\$ 782,187	\$ 806,151	\$ 782,392	\$ 807,935	\$ 834,306
Less Non-Rate Revenues	(14,886)	(14,886)	(14,886)	(14,886)	(14,886)
Net Revenue Rqmt	\$ 767,301	\$ 791,265	\$ 767,506	\$ 793,049	\$ 819,420

2 Rate Plan Alternatives Based on Funding Approach



- ◆ Alternative 1: Rate Pay Full Gas Utility Cost of Service
- ◆ Alternative 2: Drawdown Fund Balance by \$100,000 to reduce magnitude of rate adjustment
- ◆ Both alternatives - Outside Residential and Commercial Rates 25% higher than Inside City Rates Beginning in FY17



Gas Alt 1 - Cost of Service Recommended Rate Plan



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Cost of Gas to City VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
Residential - In						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.09	\$ 13.48	\$ 13.89	\$ 14.30	\$ 14.73
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29
Residential - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 16.36	\$ 16.85	\$ 17.36	\$ 17.88	\$ 18.42
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	12.54	12.91	13.30	13.70	14.11
Commercial - In						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 15.99	\$ 16.47	\$ 16.97	\$ 17.48	\$ 18.00
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29
Commercial - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 19.99	\$ 20.59	\$ 21.21	\$ 21.85	\$ 22.50
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	12.54	12.91	13.30	13.70	14.11
City Accounts						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 15.99	\$ 16.47	\$ 16.97	\$ 17.48	\$ 18.00
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	10.03	10.33	10.64	10.96	11.29

Gas Alt 1 - Cost of Service Impact on Residential Rates



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Residential INSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
2,000 CF	\$ 27.17	\$ 33.15	\$ 34.14	\$ 35.17	\$ 36.22	\$ 37.31
Increase		5.98	0.99	1.02	1.05	1.09
4,000 CF	\$ 43.61	\$ 53.20	\$ 54.80	\$ 56.44	\$ 58.14	\$ 59.88
Increase		9.59	1.60	1.64	1.69	1.74
Residential OUTSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
2,000 CF	\$ 27.17	\$ 41.43	\$ 42.68	\$ 43.96	\$ 45.28	\$ 46.63
Increase		14.26	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.36
4,000 CF	\$ 43.61	\$ 66.51	\$ 68.50	\$ 70.56	\$ 72.67	\$ 74.85
Increase		22.90	2.00	2.06	2.12	2.18

Gas Alt 2 - Fund Balance Drawdown Recommended Rate Plan



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Cost of Gas to City VARIES MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
Residential - In						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14
Residential - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 14.42	\$ 15.14	\$ 15.59	\$ 16.06	\$ 16.54
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	11.05	11.60	11.95	12.30	12.67
Commercial - In						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 14.09	\$ 14.80	\$ 15.24	\$ 15.70	\$ 16.17
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14
Commercial - Out						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 17.62	\$ 18.50	\$ 19.05	\$ 19.62	\$ 20.21
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	11.05	11.60	11.95	12.30	12.67
City Accounts						
Service Fee	\$ 13.11	\$ 14.09	\$ 14.80	\$ 15.24	\$ 15.70	\$ 16.17
Usage Charge (Per 1,000 CF)	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14



Gas Alt 2 - Fund Balance Drawdown Impact on Residential Rates

	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Residential INSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
VARIABLE MONTHLY						
2,000 CF	\$ 27.17	\$ 29.21	\$ 30.67	\$ 31.59	\$ 32.54	\$ 33.51
Increase		2.04	1.46	0.92	0.95	0.98
4,000 CF	\$ 43.61	\$ 46.88	\$ 49.22	\$ 50.70	\$ 52.22	\$ 53.79
Increase		3.27	2.34	1.48	1.52	1.57
Residential OUTSIDE Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
VARIABLE MONTHLY						
2,000 CF	\$ 27.17	\$ 36.51	\$ 38.34	\$ 39.49	\$ 40.67	\$ 41.89
Increase		9.34	1.83	1.15	1.18	1.22
4,000 CF	\$ 43.61	\$ 58.60	\$ 61.53	\$ 63.38	\$ 65.28	\$ 67.24
Increase		14.99	2.93	1.85	1.90	1.96

Gas Alt 1 and Alt 2 – Comparison of Impact on Residential Rates



	Oct-15	Effective Oct-16	Effective Oct-17	Effective Oct-18	Effective Oct-19	Effective Oct-20
Residential Monthly Charges						
Cost of Gas to City Per CF						
VARIABLE MONTHLY	\$ 3.19	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.30	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.75	\$ 7.98
2,000 CF						
Alt 1 - Cost of Service	\$ 27.17	\$ 33.15	\$ 34.14	\$ 35.17	\$ 36.22	\$ 37.31
Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown	27.17	29.21	30.67	31.59	32.54	33.51
		3.94	3.47	3.58	3.68	3.80
4,000 CF						
Alt 1 - Cost of Service	\$ 43.61	\$ 53.20	\$ 54.80	\$ 56.44	\$ 58.14	\$ 59.88
Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown	43.61	46.88	49.22	50.70	52.22	53.79
		6.32	5.58	5.74	5.92	6.09
6,000 CF						
Alt 1 - Cost of Service	\$ 60.05	\$ 73.26	\$ 75.46	\$ 77.72	\$ 80.05	\$ 82.46
Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown	60.05	64.55	67.78	69.81	71.91	74.07
		8.71	7.68	7.91	8.14	8.39

Average Residential Gas Usage = 2,000 CF per month

Water and Wastewater Utility Analysis and Recommendations

City of Castroville Current Water/WW Rate Structure



Water Base Rates - Inside and Outside

Minimum Charge		
Residential	\$	15.51
Commercial		19.38

Water Volume Rates - Inside & Outside

Volume Rate (per 1,000 Gallons)	\$	
0 - 5000		3.65
5001 - 10000		3.90
10001 - 20000		4.31
20001 - 30000		4.56
30001 - 40000		4.81
40001 - 50000		5.06
50001 - Above		5.82

Wastewater Base Rate - Inside & Outside

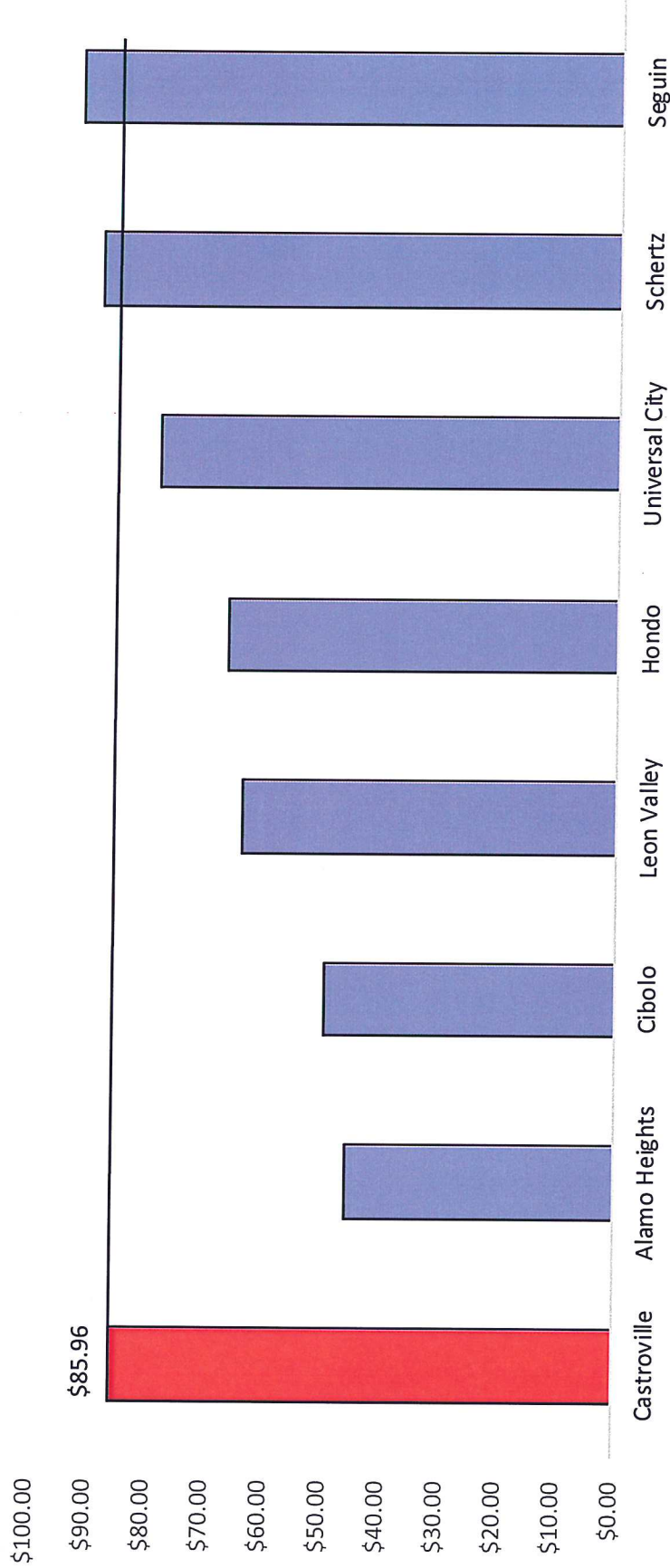
Minimum Charge - includes first 2,000 Gallons	\$	
Residential		14.31
Commercial		20.27

Wastewater Volume Rates - Inside & Outside

Volume Rate per 1,000 Gallons over 2,000	\$	6.13
--	----	------

Residential volume charges are based on average of monthly water usage during November through February with exception of highest month

Monthly Residential Charge Comparison 10,000 Gallons Water & 5,000 Gallons WW



Current Water and Wastewater Accounts



WATER Accounts		WASTEWATER Accounts	
Residential Inside	1,019	Residential Inside	970
Residential Outside	59	Residential Outside	2
Commercial Inside	164	City Average Res Insi	2
Comm Inside No Sew	-	Explicit Avg Resid	34
Commercial Outside	13	Commercial Inside	154
All City Accounts	<u>37</u>	Commercial Outside	2
		Explicit Commercial	<u>2</u>
Total	1,292	Total	1,166

Key Assumptions Driving W/WW Forecast Revenue Requirement & Rate Plan

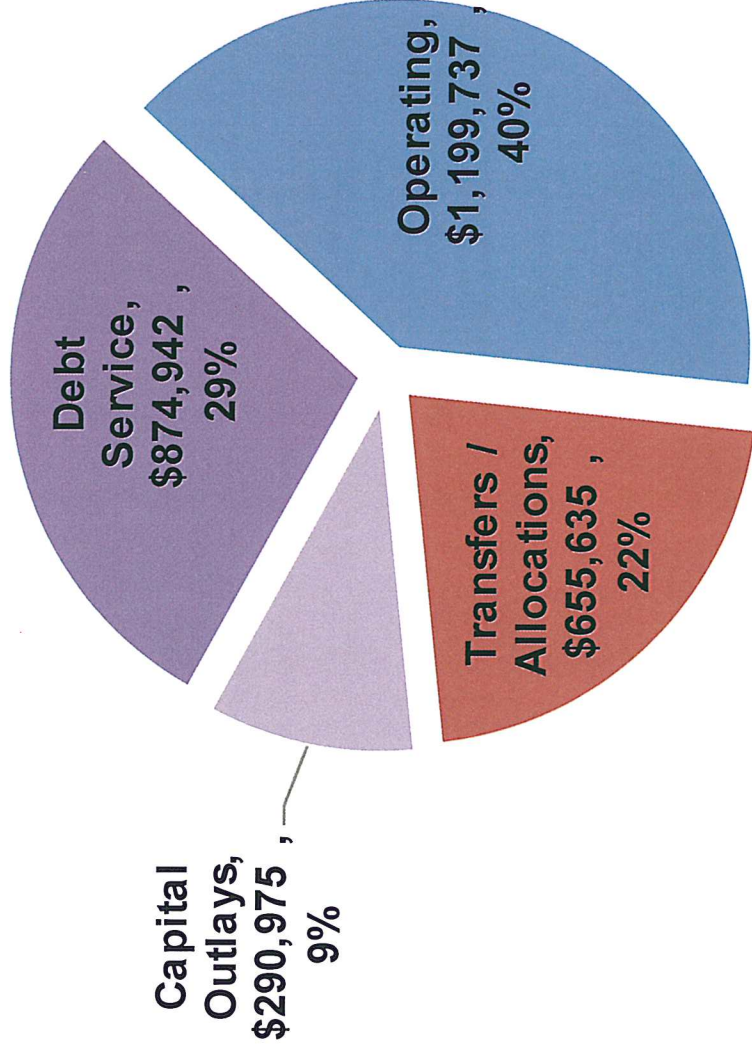


- ◆ Account and consumption growth expected to be nominal
- ◆ Most personnel & operating expenses increase 3-5% per year
- ◆ One additional WW employee to be added in conjunction with the WWTP expansion
- ◆ CIP funded through debt issued in FY 2015-FY2016, impact fees and \$7.1 million in new debt over next five years for Water related projects
- ◆ Although CIP calls for water projects funded through debt to be implemented in FY 2018 – FY 2020, model defers debt 2 years in order for rate revenues to meet debt coverage

Water and Wastewater Test Year Cost of Service



Total Cost of Service
\$3,021,289



5 Year Water and Wastewater Capital Improvement Plan

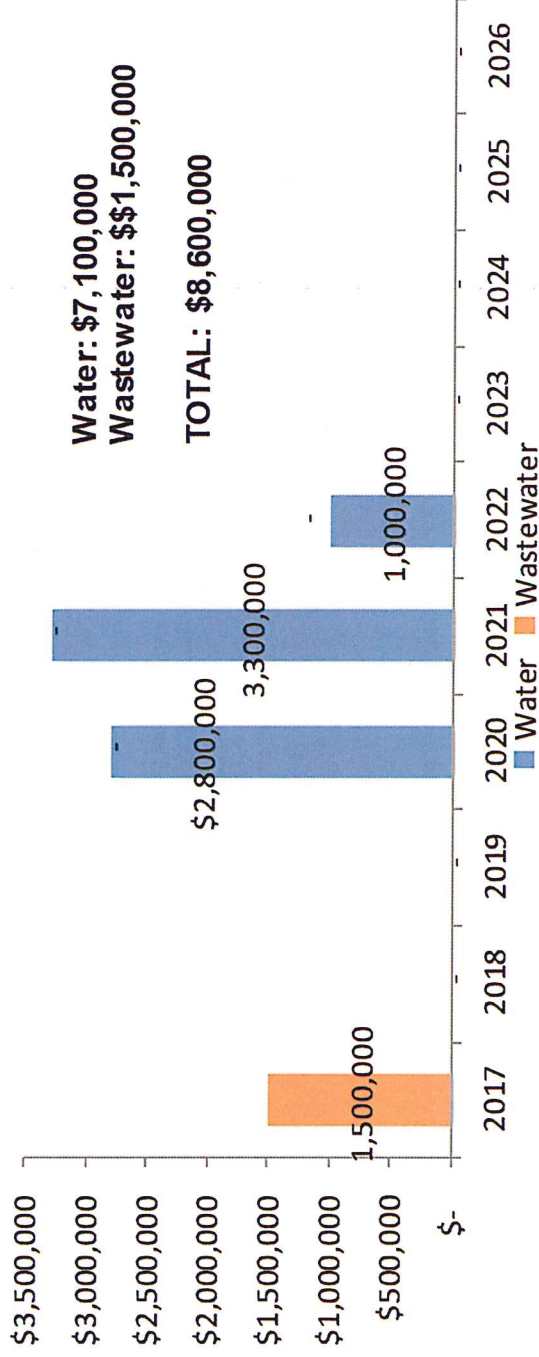


Project	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	Total By Project
Water Projects					
Water Line Replacement	\$2,000,003	already issued- 2015			\$2,000,003
Hwy. 90 Looping	\$150,000				\$150,000
Airport Plant/Distribution			\$3,300,000	\$0	\$3,300,000
Cross Hill Distribution		\$0	\$0	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
Eastside Elev Storage Tank		\$2,800,000	\$0	\$0	\$2,800,000
Wastewater Projects					
East Side Lift Station	\$3,050,000	already issued- 2015A			\$3,050,000
WWTP Improvement	\$7,330,745	already issued- 2015B			\$7,330,745
WWTP Additional Funding Needed	\$1,500,000	Issue in FY 2017			\$1,500,000
Total By Year	\$14,030,748	\$2,800,000	\$3,300,000	\$1,000,000	
Total by Impact Fees	\$150,000				\$150,000
Total By Utility Debt		\$2,800,000	\$3,300,000	\$1,000,000	\$7,100,000
Total By TWDB Loan	\$11,880,745				\$11,880,745

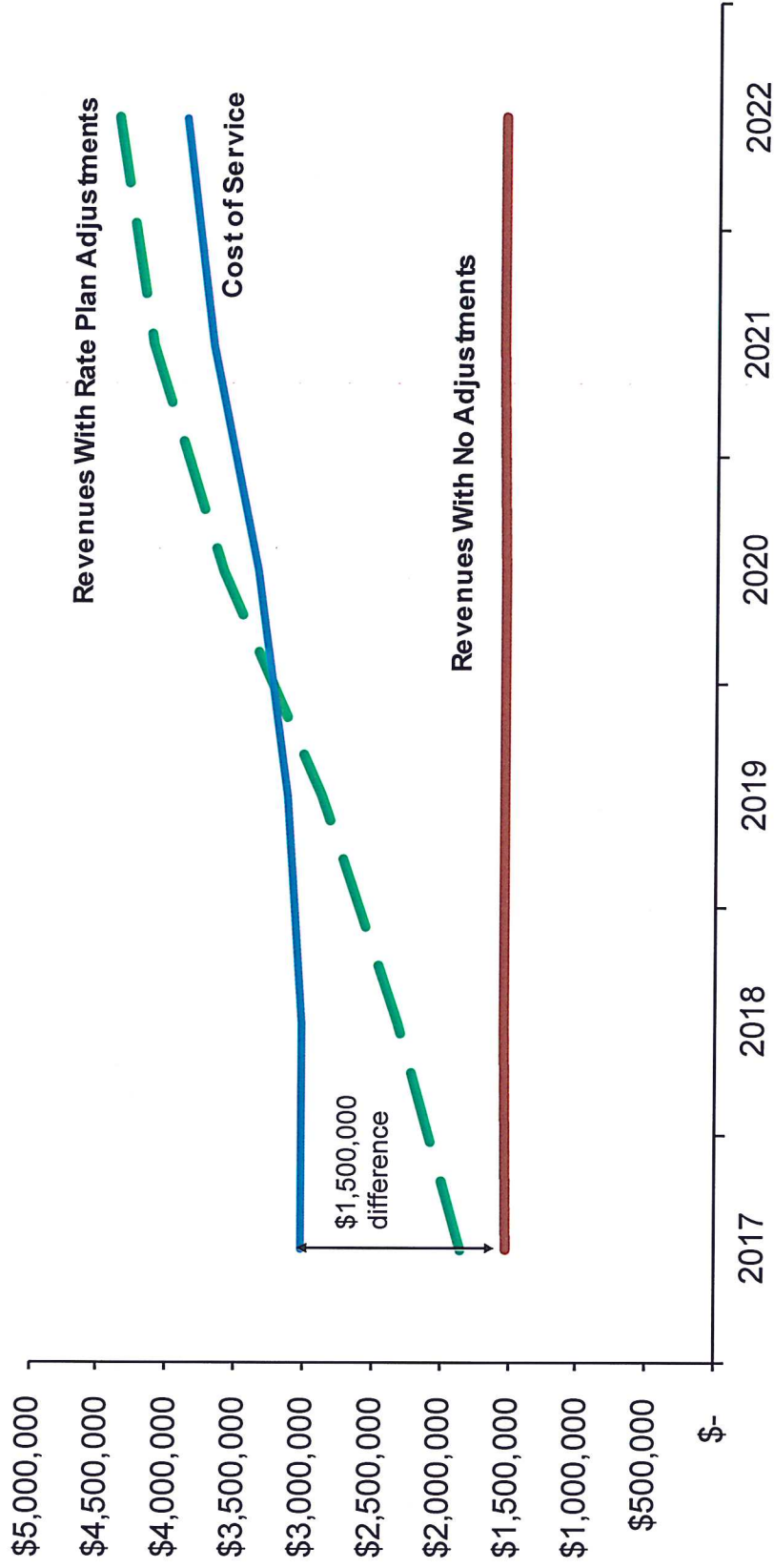
Forecast Schedule for New Bond Issues



- ◆ FY 2017 \$1,500,000 for additional costs of WWTP Expansion
- ◆ FY 2018 (moved to FY 2020) - Elevated Water Storage Tank: \$2.80 Million
- ◆ FY 2019 (FY 2021) - Airport Plant/Distribution: \$3.30 Million
- ◆ FY 2020 (FY 2022) - Cross Hill Distribution: \$1.00 Million
- ◆ Total over next four years + \$7.10 Million in new Water Debt



Water/Wastewater Cost of Service and Revenues With & Without Rate Adjustments



Adjustments Need To Be Aggressive, Draw On Fund Balance & Defer CIP



- ◆ If lender reviews W/WW separately from other utilities, W/WW debt revenues would need to improve to attain acceptable debt coverage ratio to issue new debt
- ◆ Suggest all major CIP projects and debt plans be deferred by 2 years and new debt deferred until FY 2020 if possible
- ◆ Alternative 1 assumes deferral of new debt until FY 2020, positive cash flow for water and wastewater by FY 2020

Water and Wastewater Forecast Cost of Service



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Operating	\$ 1,199,737	\$ 1,275,213	\$ 1,369,981	\$ 1,363,460	\$ 1,441,570
Transfers / Allocations	655,635	666,551	677,794	689,375	701,303
Capital Outlays	290,975	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Debt Service	874,942	882,827	882,570	1,099,252	1,355,104
Total Cost of Services	\$ 3,021,289	\$ 3,024,590	\$ 3,130,345	\$ 3,352,087	\$ 3,697,976

Alternative 1 – Fund Balance Drawdown Proposed Water Rate Plan



Scenario:	Effective Date of Rate Adjustment
Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt	Current Oct-16 Oct-17 Oct-18 Oct-19 Oct-20 Oct-21

	Current	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21
WATER Rates							
Minimum Charge -- Residential Inside							
All Meters	\$ 15.51	\$ 19.39	\$ 24.23	\$ 30.29	\$ 37.87	\$ 39.76	\$ 41.75
Minimum Charge -- Commercial Inside							
All Meters	19.38	24.23	30.28	37.85	47.31	49.68	52.16
Volume/1,000 Gal -- All Rate Classes - Inside							
0 -- 5,000	3.65	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	9.36	9.82
5,001 -- 10,000	3.90	4.88	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50
10,001 -- 20,000	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60
20,001 -- 30,000	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27
30,001 -- 40,000	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95
40,001 -- 50,000	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62
50,001 -- Above	5.82	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67

For Outside Accounts, Add 25% Surcharge to all rate components beginning October 2016

Alternative 1 – Fund Balance Drawdown Proposed Wastewater Rate Plan



Scenario:	Effective Date of Rate Adjustment						
Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus add'l WWTP debt	Current	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20	Oct-21

	WASTEWATER Rates						
Residential Inside -- Min. & Volume Charges							
Minimum Chg	\$ 14.31	\$ 17.89	\$ 22.36	\$ 27.95	\$ 34.94	\$ 43.67	\$ 45.85
Volume/1,000 Gal (Based on Winter Avg)	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64

Commercial Inside -- Min. & Volume Charges							
Minimum Charge	\$ 20.27	\$ 25.34	\$ 31.67	\$ 39.59	\$ 49.49	\$ 61.86	\$ 64.95
Volume/1,000 Gal	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	19.64

For Outside Accounts, Add 25% Surcharge to all rate components beginning October 2016

Alt 1 Proposed Water/WW Rate Plan Impact on Monthly Residential Charges



Scenario:

Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

Effective Date of Rate Adjustment

Current Oct-16 Oct-17 Oct-18 Oct-19 Oct-20 Oct-21

Residential Monthly Bills

5,000 Water, 5,000 WW	\$ 66.46	\$ 83.08	\$ 103.84	\$ 129.80	\$ 162.26	\$ 186.34	\$ 195.65
Difference		16.62	20.77	25.96	32.45	24.08	9.32
10,000 Water, 5,000 WW	85.96	107.45	134.31	167.89	209.86	236.32	248.14
Difference		21.49	26.86	33.58	41.97	26.46	11.82

Summary of Results -- Rate Calculator

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021

Net Revenues Available for Contingency and Coverage

Water	(260,523)	91,381	367,492	594,662	428,081
Wastewater	(903,696)	(793,171)	(614,252)	(333,963)	1,617
Total	(1,164,219)	(701,791)	(246,760)	260,699	429,697

Debt Coverage W WW Only

Days of Fund Balance W/WW only	0.00	0.43	0.95	1.42	1.46
	359	274	236	249	268

Debt Coverage All Utilities

Days of Fund Balance All Utilities	4.75	4.83	5.04	4.13	2.94
	249	180	155	177	196

Impact on Average Residential Ratepayer on Consolidated Bill for all Four Utilities



		Effective Date of Rate Adjustment					
		Current	Oct-16	Oct-17	Oct-18	Oct-19	Oct-20
Residential Monthly Bill 5,000 Gallons Water & WW							
5,000 Gal Wtr & WW	Total	\$ 66.46	\$ 83.08	\$ 103.84	\$ 129.80	\$ 162.26	\$ 186.34
Electric Rates - Residential							
Average Usage	Total for Minimum and kWh	\$ 135.73	\$ 139.80	\$ 144.00	\$ 148.32	\$ 152.77	\$ 158.88
Gas Rates -- Residential							
2,000 CF	Total for Base and Usage	\$ 27.17	\$ 29.21	\$ 30.67	\$ 31.59	\$ 32.54	\$ 33.51
Consolidated Billing for 5,000 gallons water; 5,000 gallons wastewater; 1,000 kWh Electric; 2,000 CF Gas							
	Total for all utilities	\$ 229.36	\$ 252.08	\$ 278.51	\$ 309.71	\$ 347.56	\$ 378.72
	Increase -- \$		22.72	26.42	31.20	37.85	31.17

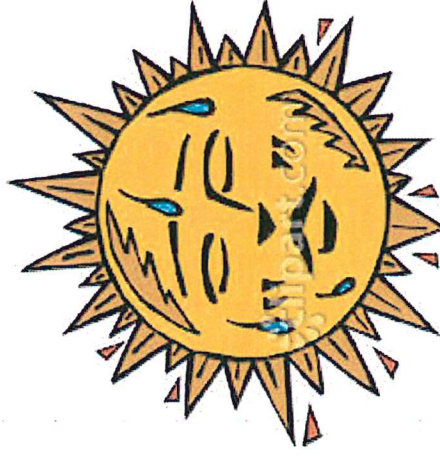
Regular Revenue and Expense Reviews are recommended in order to adjust rate plan for changes in CIP, Expenses, Growth, Usage, etc.

Presentation Summary

How Will Rate Plan Benefit City and Citizens?



- ◆ Rate plan is necessary to enable the City to recover all of its costs
- ◆ Without rate plan, the City will be selling its service at below cost and will be unable to contribute to General Fund
- ◆ Adoption of rate plan will ensure that the City is able to continue to maintain a financially healthy utility



Next Steps



- ◆ Schedule Public Hearing if needed and adopt rate plan
- ◆ Complete and submit Rate Study Report





CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL

Forecast Summary
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

1 **Water and Wastewater Rates**
Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl WWTP debt

Water Rates -- Residential

Monthly Minimum Charge	5/8"	15.51 \$	19.39 \$	24.23 \$	30.29 \$	37.87 \$	39.76 \$	41.75 \$	43.83 \$	46.03 \$	48.33 \$	50.74
Volume Rate Per 1,000 Gal												
5,000	\$ 3.65	\$ 4.56	\$ 5.70	\$ 7.13	\$ 8.91	\$ 9.36	\$ 9.82	\$ 10.32	\$ 10.83	\$ 11.37	\$ 11.94	11.94
10,001	3.90	4.88	6.09	7.62	9.52	10.00	10.50	11.02	11.57	12.15	12.76	12.76
20,000	4.31	5.39	6.73	8.42	10.52	11.05	11.60	12.18	12.79	13.43	14.10	14.10
30,001	4.56	5.70	7.13	8.91	11.13	11.69	12.27	12.89	13.53	14.21	14.92	14.92
40,001	4.81	6.01	7.52	9.39	11.74	12.33	12.95	13.59	14.27	14.99	15.74	15.74
50,000	5.06	6.33	7.91	9.88	12.35	12.97	13.62	14.30	15.02	15.77	16.55	16.55
Above	5.82	7.28	9.09	11.37	14.21	14.92	15.67	16.45	17.27	18.13	19.04	19.04

Wastewater Rates -- Residential

Monthly Minimum Charge	\$ 14.31	\$ 17.89	\$ 22.36	\$ 27.95	\$ 34.94	\$ 43.67	\$ 45.85	\$ 48.15	\$ 50.55	\$ 53.08	\$ 55.74	
Usage Chg	2,000	Above	6.13	7.66	9.58	11.97	14.97	18.71	20.62	21.66	22.74	23.88

Residential Monthly Bill -- 5/8" Meter

5,000 Gal Wtr Total	\$ 66.46	\$ 83.08	\$ 103.84	\$ 129.80	\$ 162.26	\$ 186.34	\$ 195.65	\$ 205.43	\$ 215.71	\$ 226.49	\$ 237.82
5,000 Gal WW Increase -- \$	16.62	25.0%	20.77	25.96	32.45	24.08	9.32	9.78	10.27	10.79	11.32
Increase -- %	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	14.8%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
10,000 Gal Wtr Total	85.96	107.45	134.31	167.89	209.86	236.32	248.14	260.55	273.57	287.25	301.61
5,000 Gal WW Increase -- \$	21.49	25.0%	26.86	33.58	41.97	26.46	11.82	12.41	13.03	13.68	14.36
Increase -- %	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	12.6%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATERWASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

Forecast Summary

Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl' WWTP debt

Electric Rates - Residential 2016 08 18 -- Alt 1 - "Cost of Service"

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Minimum Bill	\$ 9.13	\$ 9.40	\$ 9.69	\$ 9.98	\$ 10.28	\$ 10.69	\$ 11.01	\$ 11.34	\$ 11.68	\$ 12.03	\$ 12.39
Energy per kWh	0.1266	0.1304	0.1343	0.1383	0.1425	0.1482	0.1526	0.1572	0.1619	0.1668	0.1718
Average Usage 1000 kWh	\$ 135.73	\$ 139.80	\$ 144.00	\$ 148.32	\$ 152.77	\$ 158.88	\$ 163.64	\$ 168.55	\$ 173.61	\$ 178.82	\$ 184.18
	\$ 4.07	\$ 4.19	\$ 4.32	\$ 4.45	\$ 4.45	\$ 6.11	\$ 4.77	\$ 4.91	\$ 5.06	\$ 5.21	\$ 5.36

Gas Rates -- Residential 2016 08 18 - Alt 2 - Fund Bal Drawdown

Service Fee	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23	\$ 13.63	\$ 14.04	\$ 14.46	\$ 14.90	\$ 15.34
Usage Charge per 1000 CF or MCF	8.22	8.84	9.28	9.56	9.84	10.14	10.44	10.76	11.08	11.41	11.75
Cost of Gas to City (pass thru)	3.19	7.09	7.30	7.52	7.75	7.98	8.22	8.47	8.72	8.98	9.25

Residential Inside Monthly Bill

2,000 CF Total	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.53	\$ 12.11	\$ 12.47	\$ 12.85	\$ 13.23	\$ 13.63	\$ 14.04	\$ 14.46	\$ 14.90	\$ 15.34
Usage Charge	16.44	17.67	18.56	19.11	19.69	20.28	20.89	21.51	22.16	22.82	23.51
(does not include Cost of Gas to City - pass thru)	27.17	29.21	30.67	31.59	32.54	33.51	34.52	35.55	36.62	37.72	38.85
	\$ 2.04	\$ 1.46	\$ 0.92	\$ 0.95	\$ 0.95	\$ 0.98	\$ 1.01	\$ 1.04	\$ 1.07	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.13

Does not include Cost of Gas to City (added to bill as a pass thru)

Consolidated Billing for 5,000 gallons water; 5,000 gallons wastewater; 1,000 kWh Electric; 2,000 CF Gas

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total	\$ 229.36	\$ 252.08	\$ 278.51	\$ 309.71	\$ 347.56	\$ 378.72	\$ 393.81	\$ 409.54	\$ 425.93	\$ 443.03	\$ 460.85
	\$ 22.72	\$ 26.42	\$ 31.20	\$ 37.85	\$ 37.85	\$ 31.17	\$ 15.09	\$ 15.73	\$ 16.39	\$ 17.09	\$ 17.82
	9.9%	10.5%	11.2%	12.2%	12.2%	9.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%

CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATERWASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL

Forecast Summary
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl' WWTP debt

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
3 Fund Balance Revenues and Expenses											
Beginning Fund 200 Balance Available for Operations		\$ 4,139,073	\$ 2,841,826	\$ 2,100,567	\$ 1,884,758	\$ 2,199,482	\$ 2,527,835	\$ 2,894,692	\$ 3,492,639	\$ 4,371,516	\$ 5,441,504
90 day min(all 4)		\$ 1,627,470									
Available FB for Drawdown		\$ 2,511,603									
Revenues and Expenses											
Electric Rate Revenues		\$ 3,956,885	\$ 4,098,149	\$ 4,243,849	\$ 4,394,603	\$ 4,591,179	\$ 4,757,712	\$ 4,926,304	\$ 5,100,729	\$ 5,281,186	\$ 5,467,880
Gas Rate Revenues		513,336	539,642	559,382	579,795	600,906	622,738	628,044	631,811	635,557	639,281
Water Rate Revenues		1,101,434	1,384,188	1,713,776	2,150,838	2,298,623	2,420,900	2,551,776	2,689,597	2,834,732	2,987,566
WW Rate Revenues		691,516	874,491	1,105,688	1,397,827	1,766,930	1,900,130	2,017,076	2,140,967	2,272,203	2,411,212
Total Rate Revenues		6,263,171	6,896,471	7,622,695	8,523,063	9,255,639	9,701,480	10,123,199	10,563,104	11,023,679	11,505,939
Utility Svcs & Non-Rate Revenues (Electric)											
Utility Svcs & Non-Rate Revenues (Electric)		62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923	62,923
Utility Svcs & Non-Rate Revenues (Gas)		14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886	14,886
Utility Svcs & Non-Rate Revenues (Water)		35,761	35,761	35,761	35,761	35,761	35,761	35,761	35,761	35,761	35,761
Utility Svcs & Non-Rate Revenues (WW)		28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360
Total Utility Svcs & Non-Rate Revenues		141,929	141,929	141,929	141,929	141,929	141,929	141,929	141,929	141,929	141,929
Total Revenues											
		6,405,100	7,038,399	7,764,624	8,664,992	9,397,568	9,843,409	10,265,128	10,705,033	11,165,608	11,647,868
1A Electric Operating Expenses											
Electric Operating Expenses		2,546,570	2,558,447	2,637,912	2,719,968	2,804,710	2,892,234	2,982,644	3,076,047	3,172,554	3,272,283
Gas Operating Expenses		411,800	426,107	440,902	456,201	472,020	488,377	505,291	522,779	540,861	559,558
Water Operating Expenses		458,232	473,662	520,611	506,717	555,829	605,771	594,693	615,327	668,024	659,204
WW Operating Expenses		741,505	801,551	849,371	856,743	885,741	936,616	946,966	979,282	1,033,825	1,047,576
Total Op Exp		4,158,107	4,259,767	4,448,795	4,539,629	4,718,300	4,922,999	5,029,594	5,193,435	5,415,265	5,538,620
1B Electric Utility Admin/Transfers											
Electric Utility Admin/Transfers		1,176,301	1,211,590	1,247,938	1,285,376	1,323,937	1,363,655	1,404,565	1,446,702	1,490,103	1,534,806
Gas Utility Admin/Transfers		271,887	280,044	288,445	297,098	306,011	315,192	324,647	334,387	344,418	354,751
Water Utility Admin/Transfers		505,267	511,672	518,269	525,063	532,062	539,271	546,686	554,343	562,220	570,334
WW Utility Admin/Transfers		150,368	154,879	159,525	164,311	169,240	233,066	240,058	247,259	254,677	262,317
Total Op Exp/Utility Admin/Transfers		2,103,823	2,158,184	2,214,177	2,271,849	2,331,251	2,451,183	2,515,966	2,582,691	2,651,419	2,722,208
Net Revenues Available for Capital Outlays/Debt Service											
		143,170	620,448	1,101,652	1,853,514	2,348,017	2,469,227	2,719,568	2,928,907	3,098,924	3,387,040
1C Electric Capital Outlays											
Electric Capital Outlays		176,000	178,880	181,846	184,902	188,049	191,290	194,729	198,268	201,907	205,646
Gas Capital Outlays		98,500	100,000	53,045	54,636	56,275	57,964	59,703	61,494	63,339	65,239
Water Capital Outlays		190,975	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
WW Capital Outlays		100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Total Capital Outlays		565,475	478,880	434,891	439,538	414,324	419,254	424,332	429,562	434,948	440,497
Total Operating Exp, Capital Outlays & Transfers											
		6,827,405	6,896,831	7,097,863	7,251,016	7,463,875	7,793,436	7,969,891	8,205,688	8,501,632	8,701,325
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service											
		(422,305)	141,568	666,760	1,413,976	1,933,693	2,049,973	2,295,237	2,499,346	2,663,976	2,946,543
1D Electric Debt Service											
Electric Debt Service		-	-	-	-	250,237	250,237	250,237	250,237	250,237	208,531
Gas Debt Service		243,244	243,235	243,167	460,157	716,413	794,676	800,229	765,591	741,666	712,477
Water Debt Service		631,698	639,592	639,403	639,095	638,691	638,203	646,824	604,641	602,085	603,995

**CITY OF CASTROVILLE
WATER/WASTEWATER COST OF SERVICE MODEL**

	Current	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Forecast Summary											
Scenario: Alt 2 - Alt 1 plus addtl' WWTP debt											
Total Debt/Service		874,942	882,827	882,570	1,099,252	1,605,340	1,683,116	1,697,290	1,620,469	1,593,988	1,525,002
Total Cost of Service		7,702,347	7,779,658	7,980,433	8,350,268	9,089,215	9,476,552	9,667,181	9,826,157	10,095,620	10,226,327
Contingency--Net Inc/(Dec) in Fund Balance		(1,297,247)	(741,259)	(215,809)	314,724	328,353	366,857	597,947	878,877	1,069,988	1,421,541
Percent of COS		-16.8%	-9.5%	-2.7%	3.8%	3.6%	3.9%	6.2%	8.9%	10.6%	13.9%
Electric Fund Balance Drawdown		(100,000)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas Fund Balance Drawdown		(260,523)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Fund Balance Drawdown		(903,696)	(793,171)	(614,252)	(333,963)	-	-	-	-	-	-
WW Fund Balance Drawdown		(1,264,219)	(793,171)	(614,252)	(333,963)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ending Utility Fund Balance		2,841,826	2,100,567	1,884,758	2,199,482	2,527,835	2,894,692	3,492,639	4,371,516	5,441,504	6,863,045
Revenue Adequacy Tests											
Debt Coverage		4.75	4.83	5.04	4.13	2.94	2.92	2.96	3.20	3.40	3.63
Days of Expenditures in Working Capital/Fund Balance (Goal is 90 day min for all utilities)		249	180	155	177	196	215	253	307	367	452